Morning Oregonian.

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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents per week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at **$10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertisements at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum. $2 for six months and $1 for three months, in advance.

OFFICE—Corner Front and Washington streets. Entrance on Washington.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington Street, San Francisco.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,

(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr.)

Importers and Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Stoves, Tin-Plate, Sheet Iron, Copper Wire, Zinc, Tin and JAPANNED WARE.

Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S CELEBRATED FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES,

Corner Front and Stark Streets, PORTLAND, OREGON. 1y

BOISE COLLECTIONS.

J. M. SHEPHERD,

(Late of Tracy & Co's Express.)

HAVING LOCATED PERMANENTLY IN PLACERville, (Boise Mines), will attend promptly to all collections sent to or left him.

Refer to Tracy & King; John McCraken; A. D. ... Keith. n21dtf

D. WM. DOUTHITT,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

IDAHO CITY, IDAHO TERRITORY

Particular attention paid to Collecting Debts.

By permission, reference is made to

... & Co, John Anderson, Howard, Goewey & Co, E. Webster & Co, A. S. Rosenbaum & Co, Jacob Davidson, D. D. Colton,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. dtf

W. REES. JOHN H. DRAKE

REES & DRAKE,

(Successors to GEO. T. MYERS,)

DEALERS IN

GROCERIES, GRAIN, BACON, LARD,

FLOUR, BREAD, CRACKERS, ETC., ETC.,

Cor. First and Taylor Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON. d1m

D. M. McKENNEY

HUELAT & M'KENNEY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW, OREGON CITY.

Particular attention paid to Land Claims and Land decisions. dec6d3m

Oregon State Insane Asylum and COUNTY HOSPITAL.

HAWTHORNE & LORYEA, PHYSICIANS & PROPRIETORS.

Office at Drs. Chapman and Watkins, Corner of Front and Washington Streets, PORTLAND. dtf

T. JOHNSTON,

GAS FITTER AND PLUMBER,

No. 72 First Street,

(Opposite Dekum & Bickel's Store,) PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

... D. L. PHILLIPS.

DODGE & PHILLIPS,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,

... FRONT STREET, Bet. Clay and Commercial, SAN FRANCISCO.

ORDERS SOLICITED. oct15,4tdaw6m

P. C. DART,

SHIPPING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

... Front Street, SAN FRANCISCO.

Liberal Advances made on Consignments of Merchandise and Produce.

REFERS TO

Portland — Ladd & Tilton; Henry Failing, Esq. San Francisco — Wm. C. Ralston, Esq., Cashier Bank of California; Henry Coulton, Jr. New York — A. E. and D. B. Tilton, 95 and 97 ... St.; Albert Clark, Brevoort House. m22dtf

JOHN J. MURPHY,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT,

128 William Street, NEW YORK.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO THE PURchase and Forwarding of WRITING, PRINTING and MANILLA PAPERS, TYPE, INK, PRESSES, ENVELOPES, STATIONERY, &c., &c.

Goods in the above line purchased for cash and sent direct, without delay, or delivery when ordered by responsible parties.

BOOKS, LAW BOOKS, supplied at about ... they can be had for in the California market.

REFERENCES:

New York.	San Francisco.
Kelly & Co.,	Bank of California,
... & Co.,	Donohoe Kelly & Co.,
... & Co.	Fred. MacCrellish & Co.
...	New Orleans
Jessup & Moore,	Newman & Murphy
... Magargee & Co.	

H. L. Pittock, Portland, Oregon. ja18d3m

HENRY MARTIN & CO.,

DEALERS IN

PRODUCE,

Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

NUTS OF ALL KINDS,

CIGARS, TOBACCO, PIPES, STATIONERY, CUTLERY,

Yankee Notions, &c.,

FIRE CRACKERS and all kinds of FIREWORKS, and South Sea Island CORAL SHELLS, always on hand.

Also, Miller & Lambert's FLOWER, SHRUBBERY FRUIT TREES and FRUITS.

Corner of Front and Washington Sts., Opposite Lincoln House, Portland, Oregon.

Orders promptly filled. nov2dtf

Agents Wanted,

TO CANVASS FOR THE

"LIFE OF ABRAHAM LINCOLN,"

BY DR. J. G. HOLLAND. Also for the

Military and Naval History of the Rebellion,

NOW COMPLETE AND READY FOR DELIVERY.

Unusual Inducements. Address FRANCIS DEWING & CO., 509 and all Sacramento street, San Francisco.

feb6d1m1p

ARCHITECTURAL NOTICE!

THE UNDERSIGNED OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC his services together with his long and practical experience in MECHANICAL AND ARCHITECTURAL DRAWING. He is constantly receiving accessions to his ... extensive Library of the latest and most approved Architectural works published in Europe and America. Together with the choicest collection of sketches, of the most beautiful and elaborate mansions ever built in the United States or Canada. He is now prepared to furnish Plans and Specifications for

PRIVATE OR PUBLIC BUILDINGS,

According to the latest, cheapest, and most approved styles, at his Office: No. 115 Front Street, New Brick Building. nov1dtf JNO. NESTOR.

N. B. Having devoted years of my time and attention to sketching and traveling through all portions of the United States and Canada, I can safely guarantee entire satisfaction to all entrusting their work to me. J. N.

Notice.

WHEREAS, MY WIFE ELLEN HAS LEFT MY bed and board without any just cause or provocation, this is to warn all persons from harboring or trusting her on my account, as I will not be accountable for any debts of her contracting after this date.

OAK POINT, W. T., Feb. 2, 1866. S. G. BRYANT.

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

CAPITAL, $750,000, GOLD COIN.

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO COMPLY with the law of the State of Oregon, requiring a deposit of $50,000, invite parties desiring Insurance against loss or damage by fire to patronize this HOME INSTITUTION.

DIRECTORS.

SAN FRANCISCO.

Louis McLane,	John Wightman,	James De Fremery,
W. C. Ralston,	O. W. Beaver,	J. G. Bray,
J. G. Kittle,	Wm. Sharon,	J. B. Newton,
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Wm. Sherman,	Lili Lazard,	C. H. Howard,
L. Sachs,	A. B. Forbes,	Erwin Davis,
M. P. Jones,	Jonathan Hunt,	F. L. Weaver,
A. T. Lawton,	J. O. Earl,	F. L. Goldstein,
J. Whitney, Jr.,	S. J. Hensley,	W. A. Dana,
Edward Martin,	Lloyd Tevis,	F. W. Brooks,
Charles Mayne,		

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Capt. J. C. AINSWORTH, W. S. LADD (Ladd & Tilton.)

LADD & TILTON,

General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

Dec. 23, 1864. d6m

PORTLAND PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 110 First Street.

ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the East—

Cooking Ranges, Hot Water Boilers,

Copper, Tin and Planished Bath Tubs;

Square and angular Black Walnut Counter Sunk

Marble Wash Stands;

Gold, and Hot and Cold WATER SHOWERS, SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS, MARBLE WASH-BASINS, FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS;

HYDRAULIC RAMS; NON DRIPPING HYDRANTS, WATER CLOSETS, &c., &c.

Persons wishing to introduce Cold, or Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either Plain or Ornamental, would do well to give me a call.

Portland, April 24, 1865. C. H. MYERS.

ENGINEERS AND OTHERS, Take Notice.

JUST RECEIVED, A SMALL LOT OF THE CELEbrated SCOTCH TUBES for Water Guages.

Also the Largest Stock ever offered before in this city of all sizes WROUGHT IRON PIPES from ¼ to 4 inch inside diameter; BRASS COCKS, T'S, ELBOWS, RETURN BENDS, NIPPLES, BUSHINGS, &c.

Constantly on hand, STEAM WHISTLES, STEAM GUAGES, WATER GUAGES, GOVERNOR and STOP VALVES, THROTTLE, ANGLE and CHECK VALVES, GUAGE COCKS, AIR COCKS, and all kinds of

BRASS WORK, FOR STEAM, WATER, AND GAS.

Persons wishing any thing in the above line, will do well to examine and price my stock before sending to San Francisco. C. H. MYERS,

Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting Establishment, ap3dtf No. 110, First Street, Portland.

CITY BAKERY AND Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets,

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES, Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

EDWIN POWELL. GEORGE H. COE.

POWELL & COE,

Forwarding and Commission MERCHANTS,

UMATILLA CITY, OGN.

PARTICULAR PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO receiving and forwarding goods to all parts of the Mines in Oregon and Washington and Idaho.

Goods reconsigned, Freights paid, Storage obtained, and all business connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments of Goods solicited.

WE REFER BY PERMISSION,

AT SAN FRANCISCO—Howard, Goewey & Co, Richards & McCraken.

AT PORTLAND—Richards & McCraken, Goldsmith Bros.

At Victoria, V. I.—Goldstone & Bro, Guild, David & Co.

Mark Goods care of P. & C, Umatilla. aug8ltf

FLANDERS & FELTON,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WALLULA, W. T.

PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO RECEIVING and Forwarding Goods to all parts of the Mines in Washington and Idaho Territories; also to the Kootenai Mines. Freights paid and Goods Stored on Consignments made to us.

All business intrusted to us promptly attended to.

Mark Goods care of F. & F., Wallula.

FLANDERS & FELTON

Have on hand and keep for sale a Large Assortment of

Groceries and Liquors.

REFERENCES:

Messrs. Nudd, Stanley & Co., San Francisco.

" Barlow & Co., Portland.

" Knapp, Burrell & Co., Portland.

feb21 dtf

COLUMBIA RIVER MINES!

A. R. BOOTH. HARRY NEVISON.

BOOTH & NEVISON,

Forwarding and Commission Merchants AND DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

White Bluffs, W. T.

FREIGHT FOR COLVILLE, UPPER COLUMBIA, KOOTENAI and BLACKFOOT MINES promptly forwarded.

Mark Goods B. and N., White Bluffs, W. T.

REFERENCES:

PORTLAND—Richards & McCraken, Allen & Lewis and Hodge & Calef.

DALLES—Block, Miller & Co., French & Gilman. s12 3m*

IDAHO!

B. M. DuRELL & CO.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS, AND DEALERS IN

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

BOISE CITY, I. T.,

SILVER CITY, OWYHEE MINES,

References:

Allen & Lewis, Portland, O.	Warren Leland, N. Y. City.
Moses Ellis & Co.	Holliday & Halley,
San Francisco.	Great Salt Lake City.

s13tf

Notice to BREWERS & SALOON-KEEPERS,

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE CONSTANTLY ON HAND—

MALT, HOPS, IRISH MOSS, BARLEY SHOVELS, BARREL BRUSHES, BRASS AND WOOD FAUCETS,

And all other articles for Brewer's use. Also any quantity of

WEINHARD'S LAGER BEER!

So Well and Favorably Known. All of which we are prepared to furnish at PRICES THAT DEFY COMPETITION.

Orders will be Promptly Filled.

WEINHARD & DELLINGER, City Brewery, Portland, Oregon.

Nov. 3d, 1864. d3m

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000!

HEAD OFFICE—80 LOMBARD STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, and SAN FRANCISCO.

AGENCIES,

NEW YORK—Messrs. R. BELL and F. GUNDRY, (Agents for Bank of Montreal.)

IN CANADA;

BANK OF MONTREAL.

Branches and Agencies:

Montreal,	Kingston,	Whitby,	Stratford,
Toronto,	Cobourg,	Peterboro,	Picton,
Quebec,	Belleville,	Ottawa,	Perth,
Hamilton,	Brantford,	Guelph,	Simcoe,
London,	Brockville,	Goderich,	St. Catherines.

IN SCOTLAND—British Linen Company Bank.

IN IRELAND—Union Bank of Ireland.

CURRENT ACCOUNTS opened for any amount not less than One Hundred Dollars. INTEREST allowed on Credit balances over $1,000.

DEPOSIT RECEIPTS bearing Interest issued for money lodged for fixed periods.

BILLS Discounted and Collected; and BILLS OF EXCHANGE on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York purchased.

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; and CREDITS granted on Great Britain, San Francisco and New York, authorizing payment for Goods shipped to Portland.

GOLD BARS PURCHASED, received on Deposit, or Advances made upon them.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Portland, February 1, 1866. ja10 49tf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

UNION Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.

STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.

CASH CAPITAL, $750,000.

DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY having complied with the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of fifty thousand dollars is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.

CALEB T. FAY, President.

CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, Marine Director.

W. J. VAN SCHUYVER, Agent for Oregon, Office No. 13 Front Street, Portland.

Portland, January 16, 1866. dtf

THE NORTH BRITISH AND Mercantile Insurance Company!

OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.

Established............ 1809.

CAPITAL	$10,000,000
Accumulated and Invested Funds, March 6, 1865	$11,522,500
Annual Income	2,827,200
Deposit under California State Law	75,000
Deposit under the State Law of Oregon	50,000

INSURANCES EFFECTED AT THE LOWEST RATES on Buildings of both Brick and Wood throughout the State, whether occupied as Stores, Dwellings, or Warehouses, together with their contents.

Also, Vessels in port, with or without their Cargoes.

Also, Quartz Mills and Machinery.

Also, Saw Mills and Machinery.

LOSSES PAID IN UNITED STATES GOLD COIN immediately on adjustment.

McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., Agents, ja25daw6m Portland, Oregon.

JOHN B. MILLER,

PRACTICAL WATCHMAKER,

106 Front Street,

One door north of Post Office, in Sinsheim's Music Store, PORTLAND, OREGON.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO THE citizens of Portland and the interior towns, and the country in general, that I have returned to this city and have opened my NEW STORE with a

Very Extensive and Well-Selected Assortment of

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,

from the most Celebrated Makers,

CLOCKS OF VARIOUS STYLES,

DIAMONDS, JEWELRY, AND SILVER WARE,

All of the Latest and Most Desirable Fashions.

Particular attention given to CLEANING AND REPAIRING FINE WATCHES and satisfaction guaranteed.

Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired at short notice.

October 10, 1865. JOHN B. MILLER.

Notice to all Persons having Demands on the Government.

PENSIONS, BOUNTY, PRIZE MONEY, PATENTS, Pay for Vouchers, Scrip, Back Pay, Lost Horse and Spoliation Claims obtained by the undersigned, who will attend to all other business before the Departments at Washington City.

Soldiers becoming disabled or diseased while in the service are entitled to a Pension. Those who served in any war previous to the 3d of March, 1855, are entitled to Bounty Land. Those who served in the Navy during the late war, and were legally attached to a Vessel or squadron on duty, although not participating in the taking of prizes, are entitled to Prize Money. In many Indian Treaties provision is made for payment of Spoliation Claims out of Annuities. To collect the large number of such claims now owned in this country—for the settlement of which no similar provision has been made by treaty—demand should be made at once therefor at the proper Department, and if found just, ... will be made to Congress to pass an act retaining the amount thereof out of the Annuities.

C. M. CARTER, Claim Agent.

Office—No. 1 upstairs, Carter's Block, dec6daw3m Portland, Oregon.

EAGLE FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP!

OAK ST. (bet. Front and First) PORTLAND,

PERRY, CRAIN & CO.,

Manufacturers of

STEAM ENGINES, BOILERS, QUARTZ Mill Machinery, Flour and Saw Mill Machinery, Horse Powers, Hoisting Machines, REAPERS & MOWERS, Cooking Ranges and Stoves, Iron Doors and Shutters, Fencing and Ornamental Work for Buildings, Agricultural Implements, Machinery and Iron Work for Ships and Steamers.

All kinds of REPAIRING promptly done.

The Proprietors are each Experienced Mechanics, and all work will receive their personal attention, and will be done in a workmanlike manner and upon the most reasonable terms. dec5dtf

PROF. MURRAY'S CELEBRATED MAGIC OIL!

King of Pain!

DR. J. M. RICE, Proprietor.

WILL CURE THE HEADACHE IN 3 MINUTES, the EARACHE IN 3 MINUTES.

For sale by all the Principal Druggists on the Pacific Coast.

COX, LADD & CO., Salem, Wholesale, Retail and Forwarding Agents for Dr. J. M. RICE.

dec7dtf

DR. R. B. WILSON,

Office—No. 5 Stark Street, (Up Stairs.)

Residence—North Fourth street, Between B and C. n10 dawtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL

HOMEOPATHIST,

THOSE PREFERRING THIS MILD EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square. Ten Years' Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.

Portland, March 10, 1864. dtf

J. L. COOMBS, M.D.,

(Late of Corvallis.)

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, &c., &c.,

OFFICE—Cree's Building, over Wells Fargo & Co.'s. ENTRANCE FROM STARK STREET.

CONTINUES TO TREAT EYE DISEASES OF EVERY NATURE.

May be found at the Consultation Rooms day and night, unless absent on professional business.

Portland, Oct. 3, 1865. 1y

DR. E. POPPLETON,

(*Late of Lafayette.*)

Office—Room No. 1, Vaughn's Building, Over City of Paris Store.

RESIDENCE—Corner Morrison and Ninth Streets, dec21 PORTLAND. dtf

Jewelry! Jewelry!

DIRECT FROM NEW YORK!

P. H. STEWART. C. E. GOURLEY.

STEWART & GOURLEY,

Are now offering to the Public the BEST and CHEAPEST assortment of

CLOCKS, WATCHES, JEWELRY,

IVORY AND RUBBER SETTS,

(New Style Jewelry,)

A Large and Well selected Stock of

Silver Plated Wares;

And everything usually kept in our line of business.

AGENTS FOR THE AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY.

Particular attention paid to the REPAIRS OF FINE WATCHES, and all kinds of JOB WORK done on short notice by an experienced workman.

Call and see for yourselves.

STEWART & GOURLEY, je2d1y. 103 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

Merchant Tailor!

CHAS. GOLDSTEIN

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT HE HAS OPENED A

MERCHANT TAILOR SHOP

At No. 93 First Street,

WHERE HE WILL CONSTANTLY KEEP ON hand

THE BEST CLOTHS, CASSIMERES, VESTINGS, &c.

MR. CHAS. COHN, formerly of GOLDBERG & CO., has been retained as Cutter and Foreman of the Establishment.

LADIES' RIDING HABITS made in the Best Style.

All orders promptly executed.

CHARLES GOLDSTEIN.

Portland, Jan. 31, 1866. dtf

Notice.

THE BUSINESS heretofore done under the name and style of W. P. TAAFFE and TAAFFE & CO. will hereafter be conducted under the firm name of MEAGHER, TAAFFE & CO.

PHILLIP MEAGHER.

San Francisco, Nov. 8, 1865. nov17d1y

MEAGHER, TAAFFE & CO.,

Importers and Jobbers of Foreign & Domestic

DRY GOODS, HOSIERY,

Furnishing Goods, &c., &c.,

107 BATTERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Agents for the Mount Vernon Duck Company.

JOHN BRUCE'S

SHIP YARD & BOAT-BUILDING SHOP,

Near the North Portland Saw Mill, on the Levee.

HAVING on hand a quantity of ship-building material—Oak and Fir Lumber, and Spruce Knees from the West Point mills. Also a quantity of the best quality of Spruce and Cedar Boards for the construction of small Boats and Skiffs. I am prepared to build any kind of sea or river going crafts, at moderate rates.

Scows built to order, having guards on hand. Repairs done cheap.

Apply at the office of HARBAUGH & STITZEL, North Portland Steam Saw Mill.

Portland, Dec. 9th, 1865. dtf

D. FARC-ALY,

Optician Mechanician

No. 41 Alder Street, Portland,

HAS MADE ARRANGEMENTS WITH A SUPERIOR Workman to Manufacture every description of

Surgical Instruments and Cutlery.

Grinding and Polishing, for every kind and description will be done at the shortest notice.

FINE SAWS for Butchers and Carpenters. feb12d1m

THE GREATEST EYE REMEDY

Ever Discovered!

I HAVE JUST RECEIVED FROM EDINBURG, Scotland, one of the Greatest Remedies for the Eye, that has ever been discovered by the Medical Faculty. It removes all obstructions from the pupil in a short time in all cases where the sight is not injured, no matter how severe the case may be, or how long standing.

I will GUARANTEE A PERMANENT CURE, or no charge will be made.

Consultation and examination free of charge.

DR. WM. HENLEY,

Office next door to the Court House, Front Street, Portland.

January 9th, 1866. dtf

Notice.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE until further notice THE STEAMER

UNION

Will leave CANEMAH every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY mornings upon the arrival of the Boat from Portland.

Returning every TUESDAY, THURSDAY and SATURDAY, connecting with the Boats for Portland.

September ...th, 1864—tf. J. D. MILLER, Master.

FIRST STEAM BAKERY IN OREGON!

HAVING MADE ARRANGEMENTS TO APPLY Steam to our Cracker Machinery, we will sell a Superior Article of all kind of Crackers at San Francisco Prices.

NEW YORK BAKERY,

R. PITTOCK'S Old Stand, No. 9 North Front street, Portland.

ja16dtf

For Sale.

A CHOICE LOT OF VERY FINE OLD OTARD BRANDY and SCOTCH ALE, in bulk at the

NEW YORK BAKERY.

f10dtf F. C. HORNUNG & CO.

BRAN & SHORTS FOR SALE,

A SHADE at Steele & Co.'s Flouring Mill. Being Bran and Shorts mixed together which will be delivered on the boats at Oregon City for $20 per ton. Sales must always accompany orders.

n22dtf WM. BARLOW.

80 Tons

PURE LIVERPOOL SALT—COARSE AND FINE, by R. PITTOCK,

Corner First and Morrison Streets and No. 9 Front Street.

ROPE,

OF ALL SIZES. For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

Portland, January 4th, 1866. 4tm

CIRCULAR SAWS,

AND MANDRELS FOR CIRCULAR SAWS; For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

New Columbian,

Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front st., corner of Morrison.

GOOD NEWS!

THE NEW COLUMBIA having been thoroughly finished and furnished, now ready for the reception of guests, and the Proprietor would say to the citizens of Portland and the travelling public that he is now ready to receive and entertain all who may favor him with a call, at PRICES TO SUIT.

The NEW COLUMBIAN is an entirely new house, hard finished throughout, well ventilated, well furnished, and hard opened to accommodate (with comfort to the guests) a hundred people.

The DINING ROOM is large and commodious, has fine suits of ... with ... Rooms for families.

The TABLE will be furnished with the best the market affords, not to be surpassed either in quality or variety.

A large Fireproof Safe for the deposit of valuables—Baggage taken to the Hotel FREE OF CHARGE. House open all night.

Board, per week, $...; Board and Lodging, $7 to $10.

The Proprietor will at all times endeavor to please his guests, and would respectfully and earnestly solicit the patronage of the citizens of Portland and the travelling public. P. B. SINNOTT, Proprietor.

Portland, Oregon, August 8th, 1864. dtf

What Cheer House,

Front St., between Morrison and Yamhill.

M. O'CONNER, Proprietor,

WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM HIS PATRONS and the public generally that having moved into his

NEW AND SPLENDID HOTEL,

He is now prepared to accommodate any number of persons with Board and Lodging.

Each Room is furnished with entirely NEW FURNITURE, Carpeting, and French Spring Mattresses.

The Table is furnished with EVERYTHING THE MARKET AFFORDS.

The Proprietor would express himself thankful for the continued patronage of the people for years, he would solicit the further patronage of the public, assuring them that no expense or labor will be spared in making this house the most desirable and agreeable Hotel in Oregon.

Good Fire Proof Safe for keeping Treasure, Valuables, &c. This House is OPEN AT ALL HOURS.

Baggage brought from Steamers FREE OF CHARGE.

Portland, May 9, 1864. dawtf

WASHINGTON HOTEL,

Corner Second and Alder Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON.

JACOB KOENIG, Proprietor.

This Hotel is now open for the reception of Guests.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THE WASHINGTON Hotel, long and favorably known to the public as the Proprietor of the New York Hotel, respectfully recommends his New Hard-Finished House to his numerous friends in this City and vicinity and the Atlantic States with the assurance that nothing will be omitted on his part to render the Washington Hotel as eligible a House as any in Portland for City Boarders as well as for Merchants and Families from the interior. This House is located in the very heart of the Commercial part of the City, and provided with every convenience calculated to render a stay in the same convenient and comfortable. The rooms are high and airy and everything new.

The Table will always be supplied with the best the market affords. s16dtf

Mansion House,

(*Formerly What Cheer House.*)

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN for the reception of guests, after being thoroughly renovated and newly furnished:

TERMS

Board and Lodging, per week,	$6 00
Board without Lodging, per week,	5 00
Board per day,	1 00
Single Meals,	50
Lodgings,	25 to 50

E. CARNEY, Proprietor.

This House is conducted strictly on TEMPERANCE PRINCIPLES.

FIRE-PROOF SAFE in Office for valuables.

Baggage taken to the house free of charge.

Portland, May 10, 1864. dtf

Howard House,

Front St., near Steamboat Landing.

(Formerly kept by Jas. Going.)

MICHAEL LANE, Proprietor.

THIS WELL KNOWN HOTEL IS NOW OPEN FOR the reception of guests. It has been renovated and refurnished.

TERMS

Board and Lodging from $6 00 to $7 00 per week.

FIRE-PROOF SAFE for Valuables, and all baggage carefully taken care of.

There is a First-Class SALOON connected with the House, under the supervision of WILLIAM INGATE. oc15 dtf

RUSS HOUSE,

San Francisco, California.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY PURchased the interest of Hannemann & Dass, in the above well known, popular and commodious house.

The house will be under the management and control of SIMON H. SEYMOUR, recently of the Cosmopolitan Hotel and H. H. PEARSON, late of the American Exchange. It will be thoroughly refitted, and in all its appointments will compare favorably with any Hotel in the State.

The proprietors, by strict attention to the comfort of their guests, hope to give satisfaction to all who may favor them with their patronage.

H. H. PEARSON & CO.

San Francisco, June 15th, 1865. jun8d1m1p

PACIFIC Hotel & Restaurant,

OLYMPIA, W. T.

THE ABOVE WELL-KNOWN and Popular House having been thoroughly renovated and newly Furnished is prepared to entertain guests in Greater Comfort, and in a more accommodating manner than can be had in any other house in the place. Meals to be had at all hours.

Call and assure yourselves of the truth of the above.

MRS. REBECCA HOWARD.

November 2, 1865. 6m

TEMPERANCE RESTAURANT!

No. 151 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING FITTED UP GOOD and Pleasant accommodations would inform his friends and the public in general that he is now prepared to receive them as his table will always be supplied with the best of the Market.

Board and Lodging by the day and week.

j22d1m J. M. BALDWIN.

Now Open!

AS A PRIVATE BOARDING HOUSE!

THE HOUSE SITUATED

Nos. 42 and 44 First street, on the East side of Centre, between Oak and Pine streets.

WHERE THAT PORTION OF THE CENTER family public that are seeking quiet, ... wholesome and abundant fare and comfortable lodgings at ... reasonable rates ... have a fine opportunity of displaying their taste and judgment.

H. COOKE & CO., Proprietors.

Portland, Feb. 7, 1866. d1m

LIVE OAK SALOON AND RESTAURANT,

Front Street,

(Next door to the Cutler Market.)

IS NOW OPEN FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF the Public.

Board by the week	$ 00
Single meals	cts.

The Best of Wines, Liquors and Cigars always on hand.

[illegible]

J. B. BROUILLETTE, Proprietor.

Portland, Feb. 24th, 1866. tf

NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED TAKES THIS OPPORTUNITY to thank the public for their patronage of the JEWEL SALOON, and hopes by strict attention to business together with the

VERY BEST OF WINES AND LIQUORS

to continue their patronage. Hereafter the name will be changed to

MERCHANT'S EXCHANGE!

And everything necessary to make this THE FIRST CLASS SALOON OF THE CITY will be at hand.

THOS. HARRIS.

Portland, Feb. 17th, 1866. f17d1tf

HARDWARE,

Direct from England,

AND THE BEST MANUFACTURERS OF THE Eastern States. For sale by H. W. CORBETT.

Letter from John W. Forney. The Copperhead Appeal to the people.

[Correspondence of the Philadelphia Press.]

WASHINGTON, (D. C.), January 31st.—The American people are formally called upon to hold public meetings against their Representatives in the Thirty-ninth Congress for daring to incorporate the principles of the Declaration of Independence into the laws governing the District of Columbia. Consider yourselves, therefore, admonished and instructed. An offense so grave cannot be punished too impressively or severely. It is true the appeal to the popular tribunal is not from men who have sustained the Government, either in civil or military life, but proceeds from those who have co-operated with and prayed for the success of the public enemy; but it will be made, nevertheless, and we must be ready for it. There have been many attempts to control the administration of the General Government by those who have heartily sympathized with the rebellion. How steadily they have maintained this strange policy! For a long time they insisted that Lincoln was a tyrant, and that Congress was the only protector of the rights of the people. I need not remind you how they traduced that illustrious man in the interregnum between the 4th of March and the 4th of July, 1861, when he was compelled to act on his own responsibility, or to let the republic die under the hands of the traitors. When Congress, responsive to duty, and to the call of their constituents, adopted measures which it was supposed Lincoln might hesitate to approve, they then threw themselves against Congress and labored to make him their exclusive property. Under these alternations time rolled on until the public man most hated by them became through the agency of incarnate treason, President of the United States. The effect of this tragedy on the so called Democratic opposition was very singular. The South were seriously contemplating Lincoln as their deliverer and as their generous and forgiving friend when he was murdered. But to both Democracy and the Southern rebels no public character was at once so feared and so hated as Andrew Johnson. Four years of indescribable contumely, culminating in outbursts of the most cruel and savage defamation, made up a record difficult to efface either from his own memory or from the recollection of the people. Now it is precisely the same assailants of Andrew Johnson who are making the appeal to the American people against the Congress of the United States, and who are themselves leading in such demonstrations, as an example to others. It is unnecessary for me to eulogize the Thirty-ninth Congress. But if ever a public body deserved the support and confidence of its constituents, it is this Congress. Not one of its acts can be construed into the slightest indignity to the President, but everything is pervaded with the sincerest respect for his character and an anxiety to co-operate with him. Coming here from the masses, and directly and daily in communication with them, they would be false to their trust if they did not obey or heed the popular will in all matters, great and small. What fate would have been too severe if they had guiltily forgotten their solemn obligation? To them we confided the trust of seeing that the great crime of treason should not go unpunished; that the chief criminal himself, Jefferson Davis, should be tried as a party to the rebellion, and as closely connected with the assassins of Abraham Lincoln; that the national credit should be maintained at all hazards and the rebel debt repudiated, that no traitor should be permitted to disgrace the halls of Congress, that the "wards" of the republic (the millions of freedmen) should be defended against the passions and prejudices of their disappointed and defeated masters; that white loyal emigrants to, and white loyal residents in, the South should be followed and shielded by sufficient national authority, etc. These, and all their duties, have been faithfully observed. Their dignity, decorum, unanimity and determination were worthy of the representatives of a mighty people. It is for you, their fellow-citizens and their constituents, to say whether they shall be hounded by returned rebels, threatened by Copperhead politicians, or embarrassed by the intrigues of those reckless and dangerous men who, calling themselves friends of the Union party, have no higher ambition than to make war upon those earnest leaders who have been the unshaken barriers against which the threats of treason have thundered in vain. Every Union member of the House from Pennsylvania voted in favor of universal suffrage on Thursday last. Shall they be repudiated or sustained?

SOLD OUT.—Our quiet and orderly city had the doubtful honor of receiving a visit, on Tuesday last, from a number of Copperhead worthies whose appearance in our midst revived some not very pleasant reminiscences of the past. Among the number we noticed J. C. Avery and Bill Watkins *alias* Josh Billings. In looking upon the former we were reminded of the burning of the State House at Salem several years ago, and of the Hon. Delazon Smith's indignant declaration that he "would not say that Avery burnt the Capitol, but that he would say that it was his opinion that if Avery had not made a pilgrimage to Salem on a certain occasion it would not have been burnt." The rubicund phiz and auburn locks of Josh reminded us of the infamous attempt made by the Copperheads two years ago to carry the election in Polk county by imported thieves, gamblers and cut throats from the dens of infamy about Portland. Bonham and Curl, of Salem, were also among the number of distinguished (?) visitors, but neither of those gentlemen having attained any distinction in their party, their appearance elicited very little remark. After they had taken their departure it became rumored on the street that they had accomplished the object of their visit, which is asserted to have been to buy Dennis over to the interest of the Johnson Democracy. Five hundred dollars is said to have been paid down and a promise made of five hundred more provided the State goes Copperhead next June. For this sum Dennis is to change his tactics and wheel his ignorant, gullible friends of Long Tom and Soap Creek into line on a Johnson platform. Avery is supposed to have furnished the purchase money, and the Linn county delegation to the Copperhead State Convention are to support Avery for Governor. Bonham is to have the nomination for Secretary of State, and Curl is to be nominated for Prosecuting Attorney for this District. Josh was along merely as a blower and striker to do the dirty work of his masters. Dennis is said to have held out stoutly, until seduced from his "time honored principles" by the allurement of Avery's gold. Alas for human weakness!—*Albany Journal.*

"CURIOUS, IF TRUE."—The Idaho *Statesman* says:

A most remarkable circumstance is stated in regard to the Columbia river above its confluence with the Snake, that it does not gorge and freeze up with ice. It is stated as a fact that now while the Snake and Columbia below Lewiston are entirely blocked with ice, that the upper Columbia is kept almost free from ice by the numerous warm springs and streams that flow into it.

This seems almost unaccountable, but is nevertheless stated as a fact. We do not look for any extraordinary gold excitement in that direction, but whenever there shall be an immigration looking for a beautiful and fertile country possessed of a temperate and healthy climate, and abundant natural resources of every description, in which to establish homes and build a prosperous State, then the valley of the upper Columbia will be sought. A great portion of it, it is true, lies in Her Majesty's dominions, but that will have little to do one way or the other with the development of a rich country. This adventurous generation has ascertained that it matters less what system of laws a man lives under than whether those laws be generally obeyed and impartially enforced. The route will be crossed by the great Northern Pacific Railroad, to which so much attention is now being directed, and since that route is proved by actual survey to be the shortest one yet suggested for a road across the continent all this country to be opened above the forty-ninth parallel will some day be brought into near neighborhood with the upper Mississippi and the Lake Superior region.

We do not think it is true that the Columbia never freezes over above the mouth of Snake river. But if it is true, the *Statesman's* way of accounting for the fact is rather too imaginative to be entitled to perfect credibility.

Of the 9,000 postoffices in the disloyal States, about 2,000 have been reopened. Nearly 800 of these have required postmistresses, because no men could be found who could take the oath that they had not borne arms against the country.

Letter from Laneville.

FROM A "FITIN'" DEMOCRAT.

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

The time has arriv, when all tru Unyun men and wimmin, and all dimmocrats what ain't traters shud kum rite out and expres thimselvs, on the Konstetushun and Unyun.

Now Mister editer, we do not pretend to be a profit or profits' brother or sister, but we kalkulate we no sumthin about the past and presint, if we hav not the mity site of book larnin sum folks hav.

Before Unkel Sam's family had kommenced the giberal quarel that has ended in such hevy blows, i was a stanch dimicrat and done most of the drinkin and fitin on election days. But when the chivilry of the South commenced peltin fort Sumter with bum shels, and old granny buchanny set in her big chair and promised the chivilry boys all the sweet-meats in the pubik pantry, if they'd not be so unruely (insted of givin them old hikry) when i seed these things, my blud bilt in my vanes, and i was hot and riled, and i called a meetin of dimicrats at Laneville to git a dimicratic expreshun of sentiment, and Unkel Zed tompkins presided at the meetin, i ris, my blud bilin from the crown of my hed to the soul of my feet; and i sed Feller dimicrats, the time has arriv, and what is sass for the goos is sass for the gander. The kountry is riled and the chivilry are a peltin fort Sumpter, and the flamin stars and and stripes with bum-shels and sky-rockets; and the Unyun and the blazin flamin flag must be sustaned if we wade thru the blud of chivilry. After i'd made this speech i lisened to here the hous cum down; but all was stil exceptin one drinkin cuss who giv a grone, and then another dimicrat, ris and sed he was in favor of the chivilry and Konstitushun—said the abulishunists was the cause of the fitin, and that the chivilry was not to blame, and then the meetin, giv 3 cheers for the chivilry, and my blood bilt worse than ever, and i ris agin and said: i'm for the Unyun, and am willin to fite for the dignaty of my kountry; and then the meetin bekame konfused and the lites was put out; and Unkel Zed and i and brother jo, had to do sum fitin for our prinsepals, and hav been fitin ever since.

Mister editor, i've allers tried to act like a true dimmicrat; i voted for Brecinridge, but when linkin got the majority, for the next four years i was for linkin; for dimicrats who arnt traters, own up that the most votes makes the presadent.

When Mister Linkin commenced a callin out the blue coats, to clean out chivilry, then it was that the dividin line was drawn between the enemies of the Unyun, and the friends of freedum. I watched to see the divishun, and i saw the inimies of the Unyun droppin off and rankin themselves under the sacred name of dimmicrat. I soon found that the inimies of the stars and stripes in the North were thievin lyin cowards who han't chivelry enuf to fite for their ahkursed cause. They lide when they sed they were in favor of the Unyun, and all the time doin all they kud to ade and help the rebels. The ylide when they sed they were dimmycrats, and yit were unwillin for the majority to rule. They lide when they sed linkin wud not allow free speech, when they spent most of their time abusin, cussin and slanderin the Government that protected their lives and their property. They didn't lie when they said Mr. Linkin violated the Konstitushun, but how these plain traters can abuze Mister Linkin for an offense that saved their scaly necks from konstitushunal hemp is mity curius. We disliked Mister Linkin's disposishun to violate the konstitushun, bekaze it saved traters from their just dues—*the halter*. Old hickry jackson would have enforced the konstitushun at the expense of every trater's neck in the north. Mister Editer, milk and water is an element of our administrashun that we are opposed to. A pine dog cant be gentled by feedin to him all the beef stake he can eat. Moral swasion wont do for wolves—its good only for men of principal. The perpetraters, supporters and indorsers of the Lawrence, Fort Pillow, Libby and Andersonvill tragedies need a stringint application of hemp. Our kountry has got too much morbid pizen matter in its system, and hemp is the effectual antedote. We are too fraid of hurtin somebody. A dozzen rotten teeth all achin like fury, must be pulled out; and you kant pul teeth without hurtin somebody. That's what the matter. Hell is a skreamin good thing for stealin footed men. Jeff. Davis, the plain cuss, is a sufferin for a heavy dose, and shud be relieved. Our trater riddin kountry needs something of the kind to save it. If our sentiment aggrees with you, i will rite you another letter on the infernal kondishun of our own State. Unkle Zed and Sister Nancy sends their konstitushenel love to you, and requests me to ax you to give us a kall.

A fitin Domcrkrat, Laneville, Frog district, Origin. ZED SCROGGINS.

OREGON STEAM BREWERY!

JOHN MASON & CO..................Proprietors.

AFTER MANY YEARS' EXPERIENCE ON THE Pacific Coast, we flatter ourselves that our

XXX ALE, PORTER, AND CREAM ALE!

Cannot be improved and further comment is unnecessary.

Orders solicited and promptly filled either at the Brewery on the Macadamized Road, one-half mile south of the Toll Gate, or at Fox's Wholesale Liquor Store, 43 Front street.

The above Brewery is the only Branch of John Mason's Brewery of San Francisco on the Pacific Coast.

JOHN MASON & CO.

Notice of Dissolution of Co-Partnership.

THE PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between John Mason, James Mason and Mrs. J. I. Heath, under the name and firm of J. MASON & CO., OREGON STEAM BREWERY, Portland, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 16th of October, 1865, Mr. Jas. Mason retiring from the firm.

John Mason and Mrs. Jerusha Heath will carry on the Brewery under the old name of J. Mason & Co., as heretofore, being responsible for the debts of, and collecting the amounts due said firm.

JOHN MASON,
MRS. J. I. HEATH,
By their Att'y in fact,
feb24d3m H. W. HEATH.

MASON'S BREWERY,

EAST PORTLAND, OREGON.

OFFICE AT R. HENDRIE'S, 51 Front St., Portland.

THE UNDERSIGNED IS THE ONLY MANUFACTURER of the

GENUINE MASON'S ALE

In Oregon. He has lately erected a

NEW BREWERY!

AT EAST PORTLAND,

And is prepared to fill all orders for XX and XXX ALE and PORTER.

Orders delivered to any part of the city.

feb17dtf JAMES MASON, Proprietor.

Opposition Steamer Day, March 15th.

OPPOSITION

TO NEW YORK VIA NICARAGUA

Carrying the United States Mail!

THE CENTRAL AMERICAN TRANSIT CO. WILL dispatch the favorite Steamship

AMERICA,

J. H. BLETHEN, Commander,

For San Juan del Sur, Nicaragua,

From Mission Street Wharf, at 10 o'clock A. M., on

THURSDAY, MARCH 15TH, 1866,

Connecting at Greytown with the Magnificent New Steamship

SANTIAGO,

2,500 TONS,

FOR NEW YORK.

No charge for board on the Isthmus. A baggage master will be sent through each trip. Freight and Insurance on Treasure at the lowest rates.

The San Juan and Colorado rivers are now full of water. The transit from Ocean to Ocean is made in 20 hours.

The MOSES TAYLOR WILL SAIL APRIL 15th, 1866.

For further information apply to

I. W. RAYMOND, Agent,

N. W. Cor. Battery and Pine Sts., up stairs, San Francisco.

td

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE STATE.

FRIDAY MORNING, MARCH 2, 1866.

UNION STATE CONVENTION.

The voters of the several counties of Oregon who have been and are in favor of maintaining the supremacy of the Union, the Constitution and the laws of the United States, against all opposition, are respectfully invited to hold Conventions according to the usual custom, for the election of Delegates to a Union State Convention, to be held at Corvallis on the 29th day of March, 1866, for the purpose of nominating candidates for Governor, Member of Congress, Secretary of State, State Treasurer and State Printer. We respectfully recommend the holding of County Conventions throughout the State on Saturday, the 17th day of March, 1866, at which time Delegates to the State Convention can be selected. It is also recommended that the precinct meetings be held on Saturday, the 10th day of March. Delegates to the State Convention from each Judicial District, ... at the time of holding said Convention, will nominate candidates for Judge and Prosecuting Attorney, where vacancies exist.

The several counties are entitled to send Delegates to the State Convention as follows:

Baker	4	Lane	7
Benton	4	Linn	10
Clackamas	7	Marion	14
Clatsop	2	Multnomah	13
Coos	1	Polk	6
Curry	1	Tillamook	1
Columbia	1	Umatilla	5
Douglas	7	Union	5
Grant	5	Washington	5
Jackson	8	Wasco	11
Josephine	2	Yamhill	6
Total			122

I. R. MOORES,
Chairman Union State Central Committee.

W. C. WHITSON, Secretary.

The Present Situation.

We have a report to-day of a conversation between the President and Governor Cox, of Ohio, which in view of recent occurrences at Washington is worthy of attention. The pacificatory tone of the President's remarks is in singular contrast with the extraordinary language of his late speech. He does not fulminate against Congress and the loyal party of the North as he did a few days ago; but is evidently disposed to do what he can to effect a reconciliation with those whom his ill-advised speech had almost estranged from him. He says he desires to stand with those who fought the battle of the Union and who put rebellion down. The other day when visited by a delegation from the rebel Virginia Legislature he took occasion to say in substance, that the North was about as much in fault as the South for the occurrence of the rebellion. But he now seems disposed to recognize and acknowledge the services of the men who rescued his State from the hands of the secessionists, and who placed him where he is today. The late great outburst of popular indignation throughout the whole country has probably convinced him that the loyal men of the nation are not to be juggled with, and that it would be the part of wisdom to pay some regard to their opinions and desires.

It is to be hoped that we shall not again hear from the President a declaration to the effect that that there is "an element of extremists in the North which stands in the way of early reunion and which must get out of it." There is no party at the North hating the South or opposed to the Union, unless such a party can be found among those who while the war lasted, opposed the great struggle for our national existence. Even our most radical men are in no sense the enemies of the South. It is to be regretted that any interpretation of this kind should ever be given to their acts or words. To assert that these men, many of whom have stood foremost in the battle for the Union and the Union, are disunionists or traitors, is to use language unworthy of any person whatever.

The President, it will be observed, now distinctly declares that no reason should be admitted into Congress who cannot establish beyond dispute the fact of his loyalty. He concedes, too, that this fact is a thing for Congress to determine. This strikes us as being somewhat in contrast with the spirit of his former declarations. But if he holds this principle, it is not easy to see how he can complain if the greater part of the present South are delegation be forever kept out. Of the disloyalty of most of these men there is no question. It is a fact as notorious as that Jeff. Davis and Robert E. Lee are traitors. It may be that the President thinks his special pardons are sufficient to purge them of the crime of treason. But Congress does not think so; neither do the people. The people stand by Senator Sherman in the declaration that no person who has voluntarily aided the rebellion shall come into Congress.

As a proof of the loyalty of those who compose these Southern delegations it may be mentioned that C. C. Langdon, the most loyal of the Alabama members, though not personally in the field during the rebellion, was so violent a war man that he was for raising the black flag and crying: "No quarter to the invaders!"

The forbearance of the Union members and the conciliatory tone of the President make it look as if they would yet come to an agreement of some kind upon the questions that divide them. The Union party will not obstinately refuse to sustain the President, but will support him in so far as he adheres to the principles to which it is devoted.

... Province and the Montana Trade.

Through the California papers, and by means of letters received by steamer, we learn that the merchants of San Francisco are awake to the importance of securing the Montana trade. The opinion is very general among them that the best route to that Territory from San Francisco is by sea and the Columbia river. The *Alta* urges that the scheme securing the Montana trade shall not be lost sight of. We take the following from that journal of the 24th inst:

The trade of Montana is of vast importance; it cannot be secured without, and we are satisfied, after inquiry, that it can be secured with an effort. It may be that there have been some exaggerations about the gold yield of the Montana mines, but if the production were only half of the amount ... the trade of the country must be very valuable. Nobody questions the value, nor does anybody deny the possibility that San Francisco will get the entire trade. But the opinions differ as to the routes, and a disposition prevails to leave the opening of the roads to the people in the immediate vicinity of the several routes, to do nothing and to spend no money. This is not the road to success. Red Bluff and Portland and Salt Lake City have very small interests in the Montana trade as compared with San Francisco. Their profits could not in any case one-fifth as much as ours. They have not the inducements nor the means of doing much. The main benefit of bringing the Montana trade would be ours, and ours should be the burden.

It is not necessary to waste any money. A competent and trustworthy man or committee should be sent to ascertain whether the trade of the new Territory can be turned this way, and if the answer is in the affirmative, he or they might report the best route, and the cost of opening it. There ought to be no delay. The business of this year should not be lost; and, above all things, should not be lost by lack of attention, enterprise or public spirit.

It is understood that the San Francisco merchants stand ready to give $5,000 or more to open the road beyond Pen d'Oreille Lake, provided Portland will contribute an equal sum for the same purpose. This is a project which must be carried out. Our citizens will hardly be so forgetful of their interests as to permit it to fail through indifference on their part.

We learn that arrangements have been made to commence the immediate construction of a steamer on Clarke's fork above Cabinet Dalles. This new enterprise will conduce to the success of this important scheme.

THE INDIAN BUREAU VS. THE FREEDMEN'S BUREAU.—The *Statesman* is opposed to the Freedmen's Bureau. This verifies the old saying that two of a trade never agree. The *Statesman* probably regards the proposed expenditure for the Freedmen as encroaching upon the special perquisites of the Indians. This the Indians might endure, but the *agents* never.

AGENT AT SALEM.—Mr. Arthur Nicklin, of Salem, is authorized to receive advertisements and subscriptions for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN, and to receipt for the same.

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

DATES TO FEBRUARY 27.

Stanton will Resign.

CHICAGO, Feb. 26.—The New York *World's* Washington special dispatch says that good authority asserts that the President will in a few days issue a peace proclamation. There is no doubt but that Secretary Stanton's resignation is in the hands of the President, the Secretary having directed all the pending business of the Department to be hurried up to receive signatures. A strong pressure is making for the appointment of Francis P. Blair, Jr., as Secretary of War.

The principal objection to the Secretary of the Treasury's loan bill is in the fact that a majority of Congress are of opinion that there is ample provision without further legislation for the funding of every dollar of the floating debt, and no necessity exists whatever for a loan for that or any other purpose.

A letter has been received in Washington from Major General Custar, in Texas, who reports that he made no secession speech at Austin last December. He says: "I have no sympathy with the rebels whose hatred of the Government is apparently now as strong as during the war.

News from Several Sources.

NEW YORK, Feb. 26.—The *Tribune's* Washington special says: The report received by the commissioner of customs from the investigating agents South, represent the collection of customs much impeded by the ex-rebel blockade, particularly on the Florida coast.

A delegation from the Kansas branch of the Pacific Railroad are here seeking a change in the location so as to extend up the Smoky Hill route to Denver.

A dispatch received in Washington from Raleigh, N. C., states that Gee, the commander of the rebel prison at Salisbury, has been arraigned for trial, and that he is protected by his parole. The court decided on the ground that as the parole afforded no protection against crime, it was not recognized by the rules of war. The testimony against the accused has commenced and the trial will probably last a month.

The President's Disgraceful Speech.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 27.—While Secretary Seward calls the President's harangue a triumphant vindication, and Senator Morgan endorses the whole of it, including the personal abuse, many of the friends of Mr. Johnson are attempting to throw the speech entirely aside as an impudent and hasty talk, but some of his confidential friends have broken the force of this excuse by asserting positively that Johnson only took the position assumed after mature reflection, and that in the whole matter he was cool and deliberate.

At the large reception at the White House on Tuesday P. M., many representatives of the old society of Washington were present. Among the carriages before the door were a number which had not stopped there since President Buchanan left.

Thurlow Weed telegraphed from New York on Friday after reading the President's speech of Thursday, as follows: To Senator Morgan: All right here and in Washington, and in the country the work is done.

Steamboats Burned at St. Louis.

ST. LOUIS, Feb. 26.—The steamers *Dictator, Louisa, Leviathan* and *Atona* were burned at the levee to-night with a large amount of goods. The loss will probably reach $500,000.

Conversation between the President and Gov. Cox, of Ohio.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 27th.—Gov. Cox, of Ohio, after an interview with the President reduced the conversation to writing and read it to the Ohio delegation. The President said his policy had simply aimed at the earliest possible restoration of peace on the basis of loyalty. No Congressional policy had ever been adopted; therefore, when he entered the office he was obliged to adopt one of his own. Congress had no just ground of complaint that he had done so. He was satisfied that no long continuance of military government could be tolerated; that the whole country demanded the restoration of civil government; and that not to give it to the lately rebellious States would be an admission of failure of the administration, and of the party which carried through the war. A proper system of pacification would be one which tended everywhere to stimulate loyalty rather than to impose direct external force. Thus in the case of the Freedmen's Bureau, he was not against the Bureau in *toto*, for he was still using it and might continue to do so for more than a year yet. He would say to the South: "I will put an end to it just as soon as you make it necessary for the protection of the freedmen. Thus hope stimulates them to do right, while they are not discouraged by the idea that there is no end to what they regard as military government." In precisely the same way he had acted in regard to civil affairs generally in that section. He imposed the following conditions, namely: the amendment of the State Constitutions excluding slavery, the acceptance of the same amendment to the Constitution of the United States, the repudiation of the rebel debt and the admission of the freedmen to various rights. To stimulate them to accept these conditions, and in the absence of any Congressional plans he engaged that on their acceptance with evidence of good faith he would permit them to reorganize their State Governments, and as far as executive acts could do it he would restore them to their position in the Union. They had so far accepted the conditions that he regarded the experiment as successful. There was now but one respect in which these states did not exercise their full rights, and that was representation in Congress. In this he had advised that the same principle stimulating loyalty be applied. He would admit only such representatives as are in fact loyal, and can give satisfactory evidence of it. He did not ask to be a judge of the elections and qualifications of members of Congress or of their loyalty. Congress was its own judge and he had no idea of interfering with its constitutional rights. His whole heart was with the true men who had carried the country through the war, and he earnestly desired to maintain a cordial and perfect understanding with them.

Such is the statement of the President on this important matter, and if you could meet his straight forward, honest look, and hear the hearty tone of his voice as I did, I am well assured you could believe with me, that although he may not receive personal assaults with the forbearance Lincoln used to show, there is no need of fear that Andrew Johnson is not sincere in his adhesion to the principles upon which he was elected. Very truly yours,

(signed) J. D. COX.

Congressional.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 27.—In the Senate Sumner, of Mass., offered a resolution which was adopted, renewing the call on the President for information about the Provisional Governors and proceedings for the organization of the Southern States which he had not hitherto answered.

Wilson, of Massachusetts, reported a bill for the organization of the militia under National authority. Wilson, of Massachusetts, also reported a resolution of thanks to the soldiers and sailors of the late war; adopted. The first resolution about the admission of Representatives being taken up, Dixon, of Connecticut, proceeded to address the Senate supporting the President's policy. He said the President was now pursuing the policy he had advocated since the commencement of the war.

The House renewed the consideration of the constitutional amendment. It gives Congress the power to make laws for the equal protection of the citizens of all the States. Higby, of California, spoke in favor of it.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 26.—The Union members of Congress generally agree to the plan suggested in caucus last Friday evening, not to open their batteries upon the President, but to proceed with business and leave the result to the country. The Executive Committee consists as follows: Mr. Shenck, Chairman, and Messrs. Rollins, Hart, Broomall, Moulton, Conness and Henderson. It will proceed to organize for business and immediately raise funds and circulate documents.

The Reconstruction Committee are busily at work, and will not be diverted from thoroughly investigating the condition of the South, without disposition to change the programme heretofore agreed as among themselves. Mr. Bingham's constitutional amendment giving power to Congress to pass laws, etc., will not come to vote in the House for several days, but it is expected that it will pass the House; which body will also soon pass Senator Trumbull's civil rights bill. Senator Nye has the floor in the Senate to-day. It is reported that the President has decided to quash the proceedings against the pirate Semmes, no details for a court martial having been made, or any charges filed as far as known. The Cabinet had a protracted session yesterday, all being present. It is not known what transpired, and the consequence is great excitement with some of the turbulently disposed. An extra police force is engaged in the Capitol during the hours of Congressional session.

Gen. Grant is busily engaged with military affairs at headquarters. His injury is not serious. The nominations to fill vacancies in the Regular Army were sent to the Senate yesterday. It is reported they do not include the names approved by the examining board which are largely based on direct Congressional influence.

NEW YORK, Feb. 28.—The *World's* Washington special dispatch says the House of Representatives, as soon as possible, will take up the loan bill and other financial measures in order to get them out of the way.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 28.—In the Senate, Conness, of California, presented the memorial of the California Legislature, asking for certain amendments to the Pacific Railroad act. Ordered printed.

Mr. Stewart, of Nevada, presented the memorial of the Nevada legislature against the sale of the mineral lands, and also the resolution of the Nevada Legislature, asking for the speedy trial of Jeff. Davis.

Mr. Conness, of California, called up the bill to grant public lands to aid in the construction of a railroad from Humboldt Bay to San Francisco. Bill passed.

The Senate considered the bill to aid the Southern Pacific Railroad from Springfield, Missouri through Mexico and Arizona, the further consideration of which was postponed until to-morrow.

Mr. Johnson, of Maryland, presented the credentials of Benjamin F. Perry, Senator elect from South Carolina. Ordered to lie on the table.

The joint resolution concerning the admission of Southern delegations was taken up.

Mr. Nye, of Nevada, proceeded to address the Senate. He said the best mode of action was a firm adhesion to the principles not of seeking indemnity for the past, but security for the future. He proceeded to argue that the rebellious States were to be dealt with precisely as the exigencies of the case demanded. It has been asserted that States could not commit treason. He denied this, and maintained that States could, by the action of a majority of the people, subject themselves to the penalty of death. He believed absolute impartiality was our only safety, and though it had been claimed that universal suffrage would induce a war of races, he would advocate universal suffrage as a mode of national defense. He would oppose the admission of Southern Senators and Representatives till they came to the persons of loyal men, representing loyal constituents, which they do not yet.

After some debate on fixing the time when the Senate would come to a vote on the resolution, Stewart, of Nevada, proceeded to address the Senate. He said he did not believe the resolution very important in itself at any other time, but in the present perturbed condition of the public mind it was of great importance considering the breach between the President and Congress. He proceeded to discuss the President's policy, and advocated it. He said since dilatory resolutions had been dwelt upon speeches might as well be made on this as any other. He said the war had been waged to preserve the integrity of the Union. He had campaigned on that issue against Copperheads, and did not propose to chaw his words now.

Monetary.

The *Commercial* says money affairs are improving. There is great complaint about the manner in which the gold sales were conducted, a total of nearly $1,000,000 having been thrown in market during the past two weeks through one broker, a relative of the head of the department; four millions interest will be paid to-morrow. The *Post* says Wall street is more animated, than in consequence of reporting extensively to heed that financial issues to keep Congress will be made to continue to inflation which is already stimulating speculation. In the case of Secor vs. Thurlow Weed, a motion was made in the Supreme Court to-day to continue the injunction restricting defendants from selling certain interest in the New Orleans and San Francisco telegraph. The court reserved its decision.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 28.—The Ways and Means Committee have agreed to report a bill providing for a tax of ... cts a pound on cotton, allowing a drawback on manufactured goods exported and exporting, in one cent a pound, and fixing the above at the uniform rate of 5 per cent.

Alexander H. Stephens is expected here this week. During Seward's late excursion to the West Indies he selected a harbor in the island of St. Thomas, which subsequent negotiations have secured. It is believed the situation will be of immense value in case of foreign war.

From the Rio Grande.

NEW YORK, Feb. 28.—The Rio Grande *Courier* states that there are no French troops at Monterey, only 500 Imperial Mexicans. The town is deserted by the best inhabitants. Gen. Comstock, of Mejia's staff, who has returned from Nicaragua, reports matters there to be in a very disorganized condition, but he is of the opinion that the arrangements of Sheridan are such as will preserve peace.

The contemplated opposition line of steamers to ply between New York and San Francisco has been withdrawn. The directors assert in a card recently published, that the stockholders of the line which now runs between New York and New Orleans object to their steamers being used for any other purpose than was originally contemplated.

Californians and the Cabinet.

WASHINGTON, 27.—The Californians and other Pacific delegations waited on the President on Saturday, the 27th, to urge the claims of their coast for a cabinet appointment. The President received them courteously, but said he did not know of any vacancy to be filled. He made no promise more definite than that the application would be duly considered.

The Postoffice Department lately advertised to be let, of over seven hundred routes in Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Alabama and Georgia, only one hundred and eighty-four of which were let on account of the test oath.

California News.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 1.—The Moor Land case is still on trial.

Gold in New York yesterday was 137, and Bankers' sterling 108⅞.

Our market for Legal Tenders is rather quiet at 72½ buying, 73 and 73½ selling.

The dry goods market is considerably mixed, on account of the unsettled state of affairs at the east. A telegram from New York, dated yesterday, quotes trade in staple goods dull and prices lowering on account of the conflict before alluded to between the two leading operators in that market. Standard brown sheetings were quoted at 28c; Merrimac prints 34c; Pacific prints 22c; Manchester and Pacific delaines 75c.

The mining share market is generally quite firm.

Tobacco—Light-pressed natural leaf is scarce and wanted at full prices. We quote first quality natural leaf at 75c; second do, 55@75c; first quality, hlf lbs, 80c.

Produce Market.

The flour market is nominally unchanged with a light trade; sales, 1000 hlf sks San Joaquin, Superfine, $6 62½. We quote superfine half sks ⅌ bbl at $6 50@6 75; qr sks, $6 50@7; extra, hlf sks, $6 50@7; qr sks, $6 75@7 25. Wheat—Sales, 600 sks; good milling at $2 17½; 250 do, $2 55. On Tuesday, not before reported, 300 sks strictly prime, $2 20. Barley—Heavy sales; 2,700 sks feed at $1; 450 do, handsome brewing, $1 10.

Sailed—Feb. 28th, bark *Live Yankee*, for Portland, Oregon.

C. H. MACK,

DENTIST.

Assisted by J. H. HATCH, D. D. S., of the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, late of San Francisco, California. It is sufficient commendation that he is endorsed as a Dentist of Superior Skill and a Gentleman by Messrs. R. H. McDONALD & CO., DR. COLE, Dentist, and many others of San Francisco.

The Patronage of those desiring FIRST CLASS and FINISHED OPERATIONS is particularly requested.

OFFICE and LABORATORY—At the old place of H. H. BLACK, No. 10 Alder Street, Portland, Oregon.

DOCTORS

HOFFMANN & BLACH,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS.

Office and Residence—Cor. Washington and Front streets, PARRISH'S BLOCK, Portland, Oregon.

A. J. HOFFMANN, M. D., late of Dalles, and formerly Physician of the County and German Hospital of Trinity County, California, will give particular attention to DISEASES OF FEMALES and CHILDREN.

CHAS. BLACH, M. D., late of New York, Member of the New York German Medical Society, will give particular attention to SURGERY. je27d6m

J. R. CARDWELL,

DENTIST,

REFERENCE: - - PATRONS.

OFFICE—80 First street, Portland, Oregon, adjoining CARDWELL'S GALLERY & MUSEUM—the old stand of Buchtel & Cardwell. mh1tf

DOCTORS

CHAPMAN & WATKINS,

PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHEURS,

Office—Cor. Washington and Front Sts.

J. A. CHAPMAN, M. D.	WM. H. WATKINS, M. D.
LATE OF NEW YORK AND Commissioned Surgeon in the U. S. Army.	SURGEON FIRST OREGON Cavalry.
RESIDENCE—East side of Third street, fronting on the Plaza, bet. Main and Madison streets.	RESIDENCE—West cor. Main and Seventh streets.
Particular attention given to Surgery.	DR. WATKINS, having received especial instruction as to treatment of the EYE and EAR at the New York Eye and Ear Infirmary, will give particular attention to diseases of those organs.

Portland, Oregon, Nov. 4th 1864. dawtf

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the Cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS. The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will Remove the severest Cold. Also,

Warm, Cold and Shower Baths.

Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00. Warm Baths, 50 cents.

CHAS. F. WIEGAND, Proprietor,
Parrish's Brick,
Washington street, near Front,
Portland, Oregon.

se6d2f

DIED.

Of consumption, on the evening of the 1st inst., Mrs. Eliza McWilliams, wife of John McWilliams, aged 37 years.

San Francisco papers please copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

NOTICE.

THE STEAMER

Fannie Patton,

WILL LEAVE CANEMAH

TO-MORROW MORNING, MARCH 3D,

FOR

CORVALLIS AND INTERMEDIATE POINTS.

Fare at Reduced Rates.

March 2d, 1866. JNO. D. BILES,
d1t Agent P. T. Co.

L. S. SCOTT ... R. STANLEY ...

SCOTT & CO.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL GROCERS,

114 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

HAVE JUST OPENED A NEW AND WELL SELECTED Stock of GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, TOBACCO, &c., &c.

Goods by the Package, for Cash, at Wholesale Prices.

Orders Promptly Filled.

Portland, March 3d, 1866. d3ptf

PAINTING,

Papering, Graining,

HOUSE PAINTING,

Plain and Decorated Paper Hanging,

GLAZING AND GRAINING,

Every Description of SIGN & ORNAMENTAL WORK,

Gilding on Glass, &c., &c.

WALL PAINTING, WHITENING, OR COLORING any Shade or Tint, and all else pertaining to the trade attended to promptly under our immediate supervision, in a first-class manner. Terms Reasonable.

MILLS & THOMAS,
25 Stark Street, opposite the Theatre,
mch2d1f Portland, Oregon.

For Sale.

A SADDLE AND HARNESS SHOP, doing a Wholesale and Retail business.

The Best Location in the City. Apply to
J. G. TWINING,
feb24daw1f No. 145 Front street, Portland.

WILLAMETTE THEATRE!

THOS. WARD ... Lessee and Manager.
A. R. PHELPS ... Stage Manager.
RALPH PHELPS ... Treasurer.
M. FISCHER ... Leader of Orchestra.

BENEFIT OF

MR. FISCHER!

LEADER OF THE ORCHESTRA,

And Last Night but One!

GRAND COMBINATION!

Aided by the Best Talent in the City, of

Theatrical Performance and Vocal and Instrumental Concert!

In which will appear

FANNY MORGAN PHELPS!

MR. FISCHER, MR. SEDLAK,
MR. BRAY, PROF. GROB,
MR. C. FTURM, GEO. HOFER, the

Celebrated Swiss Zitter Player, his first appearance.

FRIDAY EVENING, MARCH 2, 1866,

Will be performed a New Drama, called

ELLA ROSENBERG!

Or the Tyrant of Molwitz!

ELLA ROSENBERG ... FANNY MORGAN PHELPS.
STORM ... MR. WARD.
ROSENBERG ... A. R. PHELPS.

GRAND CONCERT!

IRISH JIG ... JOHNNY MASON

To conclude with the Popular Drama of

LOVE IN HUMBLE LIFE!

BOX BOOK open from 10 till 3 daily. Doors open at half past 6 o'clock, and performance to commence precisely at half past 7.

Admission:

Dress Circle and Parquette ... $1 00
Pit ... 50

ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY!

IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE ACT OF THE LEGISlature of the State of California entitled "An Act concerning Corporations," passed April 22d, 1850, the Pacific Insurance Company of San Francisco makes the following Annual Report:

I.—The amount of the Capital Stock of this Company is SEVEN HUNDRED AND FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS, and paid in GOLD ... $750,000

II.—The amount of the Assets is ONE MILLION AND FIFTY-ONE THOUSAND, FOUR HUNDRED AND TWENTY DOLLARS AND THIRTY-SEVEN CENTS. $1,051,420 37

III.—The Company has NO DEBTS.

IV.—The amount of Insurance effected during the year, and which remained in force December 31st, 1865:

Fire ... $12,073,010
Marine ... 184,403

This Company commenced underwriting Marine Risks August 1st, 1865.

V.—This Company Insures against the following risks, viz: BUILDINGS, HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, MERCHANDISE, RENTS, LEASE-HOLDS, VESSELS IN PORT and THEIR CARGOES, and OTHER PERSONAL PROPERTY, AGAINST LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE. Also, on CARGOES, TREASURE, COMMISSIONS, PROFITS and WAR RISKS, and ON ALL MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS, TO AND FROM ALL PORTS IN THE WORLD.

VI.—This Company will take on any FIRST-CLASS RISK not to exceed $75,000 (the limit fixed by law), and on all large risks will reinsure to an extent consistent with PRUDENCE in other RESPONSIBLE COMPANIES.

J. HUNT, President.
A. J. RALSTON, Secretary.

San Francisco, Jan. 10th, 1866.

William Alvord,	G. W. Bell,	William Hooper,
Alex. Weill,	Chas. Mayne,	John B. Newton,
Abm. Selligman,	Lloyd Tevis,	Edward Martin,
Anson G. Stiles,	T. L. Barker,	D. O. Mills,
John G. Dray,	James D. Fremery,	H. Hanemann,
A. Hayward,	William Sherman,	L. B. Benchley,
D. W. C. Rice,	John O. Earl,	Moses Heller,
C. Meyer,	Alfred Borel,	William Scholle,
D. J. Oliver,	O. T. Lawson,	Louis McLane,
Alphens Bull,	E. L. Goldstein,	Oliver Eldridge,
W. O. Ralston,	Moses Ellis,	A. H. Forbes,
John Wightman,	F. L. Weaver,	J. G. Kellogg,
L. Sachs,	David Stern,	Morton Cheesman,
Frederick Billings,	S. M. Wilson.	

State of California, City and County of San Francisco—ss: On this nineteenth day of January, A. D. One Thousand Eight Hundred and Sixty-six, personally appeared before me, H. S. Homans, a Notary Public in and for said City and County, and therein residing, duly commissioned and sworn, A. J. Ralston, who, being duly sworn, did depose and say that he is the Secretary of the Pacific Insurance Company, and that the statements contained in the foregoing Report of the Pacific Insurance Company are true, full and correct. A. J. RALSTON.

Sworn and subscribed to before me, this 10th day of January, A. D. 1866.

H. S. HOMANS, Notary Public.

LADD & TILTON, General Agents,
mch2 PORTLAND, OREGON. d1m3p

For San Francisco,

DIRECT,

THE STEAMER

PACIFIC,

A. M. BURNS ... Commander,

Will leave Portland

On Saturday, March 3d, at 5 o'clock P. M.

PASSAGE.—CABIN ... $15.
" STEERAGE ... 5.
FREIGHT ... 3.

For Freight or Passage apply to
ALLEN & LEWIS, Agents.

Freight & Passage to San Francisco

REDUCED!

The New Steam Propeller

MONTANA,

1,000 TONS REGISTER,

KELLY ... Commander,

Will leave this Port on or about

THURSDAY MARCH 1ST, 1866,

FOR SAN FRANCISCO DIRECT,

CABIN PASSAGE ... $20.
STEERAGE ... $10.
FREIGHT ... $4 per ton.

feb26d1t McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO., Agents.

FESTIVAL!

THE LADIES OF THE FIRST CONGREGATIONAL Church, will give a FESTIVAL on FRIDAY EVENING, March 2d, at Dr. Glenn's Brick Building, for the benefit of the Sunday School.

Refreshments will consist of Oysters, Ice Cream, Cakes and Confectionery. Music will be furnished for the occasion. Admittance fee, 25 cents.

For Sale at a Bargain!

20 ACRES OF LAND ADJOINING EAST Portland on the road to the Race Ground and Sandy, ½ of a mile from the ferry, 7 acres improved land, and small dwelling, on the same. For particulars enquire of J. M. Coulter, at the Western Hotel, or Mr. Wm. Kearne, or Mr. Trolner, of East Portland. Terms cash.

Portland, March 1, 1866. d3t J. M. COULTER.

Lost Feb. 24th,

SOMEWHERE BETWEEN HALL AND MAIN STS., on Third, or between Main and Taylor on First St., a GOLD WATCH. As it was a keepsake, the finder will be liberally rewarded by leaving the Watch at the mch1d3t OREGONIAN OFFICE.

Stolen—$50 Reward.

STOLEN FROM THE STABLE OF THE SUBSCRIBER, in Milala precinct, Clackamas county, 14 miles south of Oregon City, on the night of the 22d instant, a BAY HORSE, about 14½ hands high, thick set, heavy quartered, in good order, four years old—no white about him, except saddle marks. Feet and legs black up to the knee joint. Hoofs large for the size of the horse, shod all around. Short neck and big head. Brand on one shoulder, supposed to be a letter A. $25 will be paid for the horse, or thief, and $50 for both.

A. R. STURGIS,
Feb. 28th, 1866. d&w1m Needy P. O., Oregon.

Notice.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: MR. EDWARD COHEN is not in my Employment, either as Partner of Fire, or in any other capacity; and has not been since the first day of January, instant, and his authority to act for me in any way ceased on and from that date. FRANCIS G. BURKE.

San Francisco, January 23d, 1866. feb28d1m

Notice.

ON AND AFTER MARCH 1ST, the Steamer FANNY TROUP will leave the Lincoln House Wharf, Portland, for Vancouver, at THREE O'CLOCK P. M.

feb28d1m CAPTAIN TURNBULL.

LEWISTON & WARRENS EXPRESS.

J. S. RAMSEY & CO., Proprietors,

(Successors to Dwight Bros.)

IN VIEW OF A SUCCESSFUL BUSINESS, WE HAVE completed arrangements for the Regular Carrying of the Express from and to Lewiston and Warrens, via Slate Creek, John Day's Creek, (Salmon River), White Bird and Florence.

Connections made at Lewiston with Wells, Fargo & Co. All business entrusted to our care will meet with prompt attention.

Lewiston, I. T. Feb. 27, 1866. d6m

FIFTH ANNUAL BALL

OF THE

PORTL'ND HIBERNIAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY

Will be given at the

LINCOLN HOUSE,

ON THE

17th of March, 1866,

Committee of Arrangements.

W. P. BURKE, B. CAHALIN,
B. BARRY, J. SWEENEY,
P. B. SINNOTT, C. CROUTH.

Reception Committee.

W. P. BURKE, A. MELLON,
P. B. SINNOTT.

Floor Managers:

M. O'CONNOR, P. J. MARTIN,
F. GATENS, M. GLEASON.

MUSIC by the Regimental Band of the 14th United States Infantry, Professor G. T. Adkins, Conductor.

W. P. BURKE, President.

B. BARRY, Secretary. feb26td

THE HOME

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Of New York,

HAVE ESTABLISHED

AN AGENCY FOR OREGON

IN THIS CITY.

Apply to

DAVID E SWAN,
General Agent,
Corner of Third and Morrison Streets.

Or to R. GLISAN, M. D., Medical Examiner,
feb27d1m 95 Front Street, (up stairs.)

THE SPRING MEETING

OVER THE

MULTNOMAH TROTTING PARK

WILL OPEN WITH A

PURSE OF ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS,

FREE FOR ALL TROTTING HORSES IN THE State, Mile Heats, 2 best in 3 to Harness, on

Saturday, March 3d, 1866,

a good day and track, and if not, the next good day and track, three to enter and two to start to make a race. All entries to name and close with M. M. Southworth, on or before the 2d of March, 1866. Entrance ten per cent.

feb23dtd M. M. SOUTHWORTH, Proprietor.

A. G. BRADFORD,

IMPORTER AND JOBBER IN

PURE WINES AND LIQUORS,

39 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

aug18 d2ptf

HAYWARD, COLEMAN & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

CRANDALL & TOWLE,

Importers of

LAMPS, OILS, LAMP STOCK

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE, &c., &c.

No. 98 Front St., Portland.

and 414 Front street, San Francisco. no25d6f

E. W. TRACY & CO.,

(SUCCESSORS TO TRACY & KING,)

ASSAYERS,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Highest Price Paid for

GOLD DUST, LEGAL TENDER, &C.

Mining Stocks Bought and Sold.

OFFICE—58 Front street, 1st door below Ainsgood's. ap1ld1f

E. MARTIN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Foreign and Domestic

Wines and Liquors!

NO. 105 FRONT STREET, UP STAIRS,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

NOS. 604 AND 606 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

N. B.—Orders promptly filled in San Francisco, if desired. oct28tf d&w

SINGING CANARIES!

What is More Charming Music?

The Voice of the Bird
Should always be heard,
For Love by its accents is taught;
Its notes of delight
The soul may excite
To purest, loftiest thought.

FOR SALE FOR LITTLE OR NAUGHT, at the Begar Store, Front Street, opposite J. W. Cook's.

feb28tf ALF. S. GROSS.

H. CUIDO CROB,

Graduate of Planel's Conservatoire of Music, San Francisco,

AND LATE PIANIST AT MAGUIRE'S THEATRES for the past three years, takes pleasure in announcing to the public of Portland, and vicinity, that he has secured the LARGE AND COMMODIOUS HALL above E. G. Randall's Music Store on First street, corner of Alder, where he will receive pupils for tuition on the PIANO, VIOLIN, ORGAN and HARMONY by the thorough system practiced in the above Celebrated Academy.

Orders for the MECHANIC'S BRASS & STRING BAND left here. jy18d1f2p

QUICKSILVER!

THE UNDERSIGNED, AGENTS FOR SALE OF

NEW ALMADEN QUICKSILVER!

WILL SELL FOR CASH

CHEAPER than it can be Purchased Elsewhere.

SMITH & DAVIS,
Portland, May 30, 1865.—dtf 71 Front Street.

Western Hotel,

Corner of Morrison and First streets.

PORTLAND, OREGON,

S. D. SMITH ... Proprietor.

THIS HOUSE HAS RECENTLY BEEN EXTENsively enlarged.

Rooms Hard-Finished and Newly Furnished.

A Baggage Wagon will be at the Steamers to bring baggage to the House Free of Charge. feb20d2ptf

J. M'HENRY,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,

LAMPS, PLATED WARE, &C,

NO. 94 FRONT STREET,

feb9 PORTLAND, OREGON, dtf

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE STEAMER ECHO will transport Freight as follows:

From Portland to Peoria ... $5 per ton.
" " Harrisburg ... 6 " "
" " Eugene City ... 8 " "

Down Freight same as up. Steamer ALERT will Receipt for Freight in Portland.

ALEX. P. ANKENY.

Portland, Jan. 31, 1866. dtf

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE

FOR

SHERIFF OF MULTNOMAH COUNTY

At the ensuing June Election,

H. W. DAVIS.

feb23d1f

Fresh Oysters!

A VERY FINE LOT OF

FRESH SHOALWATER BAY

OYSTERS!

Just arrived and for sale at
feb23dtf THE GEM.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

KILBOURN & CO.,

AUCTIONEERS,

No. 96 Front Street,

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING AT AUCTION

Merchandise, Real Estate, Furniture, Stocks, &c., &c.

Regular Sale Days—Tuesdays & Fridays.

OUT-DOOR AND SPECIAL SALES attended to in any part of the City.

LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES made on CONSIGNMENTS.

OSCAR KILBOURN, J. L. GUMBINNER,
au20tf Portland San Francisco.

FIRST SPRING SALE

of the Season!

THIS DAY,

Friday, March 2, 1866,

at 10 o'clock A. M.

We will offer the Largest and Most Desirable Assortment

OF

FURNITURE!

And Furnishing Goods,

EVER OFFERED IN THIS CITY, TO BE SOLD

WITHOUT RESERVE,

Parlor, Bed-Room,
Dining-Room
and Kitchen

FURNITURE,

Consisting of

Cottage Chamber Setts,

VELVET, BRUSSELS & 3-PLY CARPETS;
EXTENSION DINING TABLES;
SPRING & PULU MATTRASSES;
FEATHER PILLOWS & BOLSTERS;
LACE & DAMASK CURTAINS, CORNICES;
TABLE and BED LINEN;
MARSEILLES BED SPREADS;
CROCKERY & GLASSWARE;
PARLOR & KITCHEN STOVES,
GAS FIXTURES, CHANDELIERS, &c.

ALSO:

15 OTTOMANS, 1 REGATA TABLE;
FRENCH CLOCKS, VASES, REVOLVERS
1 SILVER WATCH; 1 GOLD WATCH;
BREAKFAST SHAWLS, &c.

AND A LARGE VARIETY OF

MERCHANDISE!

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

J. M. FOX,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

WINES & LIQUORS!

27 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, 27

(Opposite the O. S. N. Co.'s Wharf.)

Offers for sale

Fine French Brandies,
Standard Brands American Whiskies
Scotch and Irish Whiskies,
Holland Gin,
Fine Old ...
J ...

PORT, SHERRY and CLARET WINES,

Also, a full ... of

... Liquors.

Which are offered to the trade on ...

June 9, 1865. ... J. M. FOX.

WINES! WINES! WINES

H. SAXER,

IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN THE MOST CELEBRATED BRANDS OF

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WINES!

APPLY AT THE

CALIFORNIA WINE DEPOT!!

NO. 89 FIRST STREET.

A LARGE STOCK OF ALL KINDS OF

CALIFORNIA WINES,

RHINE WINES,

FRENCH WINES.

Dealers and Consumers will do well to examine and price this Stock before purchasing elsewhere.

Portland, January 4, 1866. d1tf

L. T. SCHULTZ,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Pianos, Melodeons,

SHEET MUSIC, MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,

STRINGS, STATIONERY AND

FANCY GOODS,

No. 106 Front St., (2d door north of the Postoffice)

PORTLAND, OREGON.

AGENT FOR ERNES & GABLER'S CELEBRATED PIANOS, which won the greatest popularity over all the Celebrated Pianos in the East in sweetness, power, fullness and ... of the middle, the great force of the bass and the wonderful clearness of the highest notes joined with an unequaled elastic touch.

L. T. Schultz will have always an ... of these Instruments on hand, and invite all persons to call and examine their superior qualities before purchasing elsewhere.

Pianos and all other Musical Instruments Tuned and Repaired at the shortest notice. dc27:d2ptf

SPRING OF 1866.

WE OFFER FOR THE SPRING TRADE,

1,000 Crates EARTHENWARE,

2,000 Casks GLASSWARE,

AT WHOLESALE, OR RE-PACKED IN LOTS TO SUIT.

A FULL ASSORTMENT OF

SETH THOMAS,

NEW HAVEN CLOCK CO.

AND AMERICAN CLOCK CO.'S

CLOCKS!

A COMPLETE STOCK OF OUR

Superior Quality

PLATED WARE,

&c., &c.

We are now prepared to Furnish

HOTELS AND STEAMERS

IN THE VERY BEST MANNER.

HAYNES & LAWTON,

516 and 518 Sansome St., Cor. Merchant,

SAN FRANCISCO.

feb26 d2p2m

I. M. WENTWORTH & CO.,

WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF

Ladies' Misses' and Children's

BOOTS AND SHOES,

OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.

feb28 310 PINE ST., SAN FRANCISCO. 3m1p

AUCTION HOUSE

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES,

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

At Private Sale,

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE Iron;
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST Steel;
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, &c.

ALSO:

Large assortment of GROCERIES & ...
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

LARGE AND PEREMPTORY SALE

OF

GROCERIES,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

&c.

SATURDAY, MARCH 3D, 1866

25 cases OLIVE OIL;
100 chests JAPAN TEA;
50 chests ALMICI BLACK TEA;

ALSO:

175 boxes CANDLES;
100 boxes CASTILE SOAP;

ALSO:

100 boxes SMOKED HERRING;
25 hf-bbls PICKLED HERRING;
10 bbls PICKLED HERRING,

ALSO:

10 casks ALE;
4 casks PORTER;

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

FEED, FEED,

BRAN,

SHORTS,

GRAIN

AND

FEED

OF ALL KINDS, FOR SALE BY

R. ...

No. 25 Front Street, opposite O. S. N. Co.'s ...
Portland.

PAPER HANGINGS

AND

Window Sh...

WAREHOUSE

R. L. SOLOMON & ...

N. W. Cor. of Battery and ...

feb13 SAN FRANCISCO.

R. G. SN...

WHOLESALE ...

... FRONT ...

(Op. the O. S. N. Co.'s ...)

PORTLAND, ...

Goods by the P...

FOR ... AT

San Francisco Prices and ...

Orders promptly filled in San Fra...

Portland, March 20, 1865.

The Highest Cash Price ...

WOOL, HIDES, BEA...

AND OTHER ...

KOSHLAND ...

NO. 127 FRONT ...

... on hand a full ...

DRY GOODS, CLOTH...

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS ...

KOSHLAND ...

KOSHLAND BROS.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

AND JOBBERS IN

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,

No. 307 Sacramento Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

AUCTION GOODS SOLD CHEAP FOR ...
feb6d2ptf

TOBACCO! CIGARS

WEIL & CO.,

No. 226 Front Street, San Francisco

SOLE IMPORTERS

Of the following brands of ½-pounds, Superior in the Market.

PEACH OFFERING;
PEARL do
GOLDEN CHARM
IMPERIAL;
CAMELIA;
bwlds,

LIGHT PRESSED NATURAL LEAF,

Of every description. Also, by every Steamer ... of

GENUINE HAVANA CIGARS,

In Bond or Duty Paid.

WEIL & CO.,
mh29d1y2p 226 Front Street, San Francisco.

R. HENDRIE,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

FINE WINES

BRANDIES AND LIQUORS,

51 Front Street,

m17 PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAPPINESS OR MISERY

THAT IS THE QUESTION.

THE PROPRIETORS OF THE "PACIFIC MUSEUM OF ANATOMY AND SCIENCE," have ... regardless of expense, to issue FREE (for the ... suffering humanity) four of their most instructive LECTURES, on MARRIAGE, and its disqualifications: Nervous Debility, Premature Decline of Manhood, Indigestion, Weakness or Depression, Loss of Energy, and Vital Power, the great Social Evil, and those maladies that result from youthful follies, excesses of maturity, or Ignorance of Physiology and Nature's Law. These invaluable Lectures have been the means of enlightening and saving thousands, and will be forwarded FREE on receipt of Twenty-five cents in postage stamps by addressing "Secretary Pacific Museum of Anatomy and Science, at the Eureka Theater, Montgomery street, San Francisco."

Letters to be sent through Wells, Fargo & Co.
mh18daw1y2p

Marine Insurance!

THE PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO,

IS PREPARED TO INSURE AGAINST ALL MARINE and INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on Treasure, Cargo or Freight.

sep15d2ptf LADD & TILTON, Agents.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

Money Market.

Legal Tender rates — — 3?½@?
New York Gold Quotations

FOR THE BITTER ROOT VALLEY — Among the large number of ... seen stock wagons and goods leaving the O. S. N. Company's wharf yesterday morning, ... per Columbia, were three or four families with complete outfits for a settlement in the Bitter Root valley. The Carrier's annual address of the Montana Post, published on New Year's Day has a few words applying to this subject:

"The star of Empire Westward takes its way
When Bishop Berkley wrote, was very true;
But were the Bishop living now he'd say
That brilliant star seems fix'd to human view
From Eastern hives is fitted Pacific a sh re—
No more inviting can set ban is are near
The ... throng now BACKWARD pours— [EXEUNT
From East and West they meet — AND STOP RIGHT
Away our published maps we'll have to throw—
The books of yesterday, to day are lame
So swiftly, rapidly ahead we go
Ere map or book is made we're not the same;
The ... wishing for a pocket guide
Must learn that here we fairly are arrived;
And towns and roads are made on every side
In shorter time than maps and books are bound

... CITY BRASS BAND — The people of our neighboring city have now a Brass Band with which they may be entertained on public occasions The leader, or instructor, Mr. John Everett of Portland leader of the ... Band, feels very much flattered at the success which has so far attended the school at Oregon City. The band, on a recent trip to Salem performed some excellent pieces, in a manner highly satisfactory. The band ... members They hold weekly meetings and are from among the best young men of the place. The people of Oregon City ought to encourage this band ... they are often called upon to play free ... public arrangement is to come off they should be paid for their services, in order that their own expenses ... Portland has a good band of musicians ... in their success, they are all working ... have been to considerable expense to ... Without them we should ... essential to make the most ordinary ... occasion interesting, or worthy of ...

... THE BLACKFOOT MINES — During the week ... interest has been manifested in the city ... ally, relative to the different routes ... into the Blackfoot country The ... d'Oreille and Mullan routes, respectively ... had much to offer, pro and con As a ... the road via the Lake will doubtless be the ... From a private letter from Walla Walla, ... Mr. Walter Johnson, a Civil Engineer, has ... of the "Mullan road," and ... thousand dollars will suffice to put ... We also hear that Capt. Mullan ... said road in 1859-60, is now in ... city, endeavoring to promote an appropriation ... to place the whole line from Walla Walla in good order.

... —A telegram received in this city ... that the steamer *Montana* was met by ... A. M., on Monday morning, but ... the *Pacific*. The *Montana* left San ... twenty hours after the departure of ... spread a large amount of canvas, and ... that craft, and it is probable that the ... is owing to the rough bar—she ... to get a pilot. The *Pacific*, Capt. ... Saturday, as advertised, for San ... A. D. Richardson is now in command ... bound for this port. —The schooner *A* ... with a full cargo for Victoria ... schooner will not arrive in March ... is expected about April 10th.

... MILL.—The Walla Walla *Statesman* ... opening of the season, Col J. S. ... the erection of a flouring mill, ... his quartz mill. We believe this will ... river valley. Hitherto the ... depend mainly upon the Willamette ... but with another season the ... Powder river valleys will turn ... to meet this demand. Our "Web-foot" ... a pretty good thing on the trade to the ... day is about over, and in future they ... for a market for their breadstuffs. ... the country east of the mountains ... and then we shall be the richest ...

... that spring has come, and the ... willing to the happiness of agriculturists ... classes are pleased with early spring ... of those who habituate themselves ... winter, opens the avenues of industry, ... prices, puts the miner on his good ... takes the scowl out of the merchant's ... in the profit and loss account ... "beautifully less," and brings out of ... "shape and circumstance." ... may be seen peeping out from the ... earth, and not only has an apparent ... to everything of nature. Let us give ... &c., and the auspicious opening of ...

... —The fine drama of "Don C... was received with such excellent success ... at the above place of amusement ... last evening by the Ward ... was received with rapturous ... "grand song, ... by Mr. ... Mrs. Phelps, and the fair vocalist ... by the audience. The "Clog ... hard to beat by the most proficient ... "Two can play at that ... the entertainment. Mr ... takes a benefit this ...

... The festival to take place to-day at ... brick building, for the benefit of the ... of the Congregational Church, promises ... We called in last evening ... and found everything fitted ... The room is large and comfortable, ... not at all damp It is provided with ... seats, &c. Its walls are decorated ... beautifully arranged. It will ... gas. Many visitors are expected ...

... —The undivided one-half of lot 4, ... lot 3, in block 79, of this city, being ... of seventy-five, where the Lincoln ... has been sold for the sum of $12,500, ... being all of block 59, between Fifth ... Oak and Pine streets, sold for $6,000

... We are under obligations to Mr. Samuel ... for a box of excellent fruit, from his ... Such favors are appreciated, and the thanks of all hands in the ... are extended for this ...

... —It will well repay a visit to Kilbourn & Co.'s ... this morning, to see the large collection of ... &c., to be sold this day at 10 o'clock, ... Sale at ...

... W. Wright, found guilty of horse ... yesterday ... in Circuit Court of ... years in the Penitentiary. He protested ... but that is a natural thing

... —The libel case of Smith vs Dunlap & ... —Judge ... yesterday. De...

... Dr. W ... Fiddler, a musical genius found drunk and asleep in the street, was yesterday sent to jail ... two days, from the Recorder's Court

... The steamer *Fannie Patton* is advertised to leave for Corvallis, and intermediate places, on the ...

... —We believe that the Genuine Hall's Pul... prevents more disease than all other ... capable of curing by its wonderful effects ... breaking up common colds

... R. A. ALLEN'S WORLD'S HAIR RESTORER AND ... You cannot be bald or grey, and neither ... can blemish your Hair, if you use them. Sold by all Druggists.
... Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco.

MANY CASES OF RHEUMATISM, SKIN DISEASES, Diseases of the ... Organs, and indeed of Chronic Disease generally, ... not curable by ordinary medical treatment, ... skillful. For this reason the undersigned has made arrangements for the treatment of this class of disease, by which the patient may have the benefit of Dr ... Parker's method of treatment by fumigations the use of many of the mineral and saline waters; baths in ... water; general and local baths of water, heated air and simple and medicated vapor, in addition to such other ... or surgical treatment as may be indicated

J L COOMBS M D.

Consultation Rooms in Cree's Building up-stairs over Wells, Fargo & Co dec25dtf

... Lodge No. 2, I. O. of O. F.—Meets every Wednesday Evening at 7 o'clock in Stark's building, third story, opposite Arrigoni's Hotel Members of the order are invited to attend.
Jal By order of N G

Willamette Lodge No. 2, F. & A. M.—Holds its Regular Communications on the 1st and 3d Mondays of each month at ... o'clock P. M. Brethren in good standing are invited to attend
By order of W M

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, F. & A. M.—Meets on 2d and 4th Mondays of each month, at 7 o'clock, P M Brethren in good standing are invited to attend By order of W M

DR. R. GLISAN,

Late of San Francisco formerly U S Army, Office on Front street, between Washington and Alder Residence, North Fifth street, between C and D Portland Oregon. oct25

... Encampment No. 1, I. O. of O. F., Meets on the second and fourth Tuesdays of each month, at 7 o'clock P M Patriarchs in good standing are invited to attend. By order of C P

City Sewerage

We present below the very able report of City Engineer Burrage, on the subject of City Sewerage, presented at the last meeting of the Common Council

To the Honorable Common Council of the City of Portland

GENTLEMEN In compliance with the resolution passed by your Honorable body Feb ... th I have prepared the following communication on the subject of city Drainage and herewith submit the same

At this late day it would hardly seem necessary to say anything about the necessity of or the benefits to be derived from the thorough and systematic drainage of any town or city, and especially of this city where we have long wet winters followed by hot dry summers

The whole object of draining a city can be expressed in three words viz Health comfort and cleanliness Of the importance of health in a community it will be unnecessary here to speak What we wish to know at this time is whether the health of this community will be improved by properly draining this city

I have selected the example of two English towns that have recently been drained, to show the effect in those places

The drainage of the Borough of Dundee was completed in 1861 and the Commissioners in their report in 1863 say " So far as could at present be ascertained that as compared with former years a decided decrease had taken place in the rate of mortality "

The system of drainage in Newport England was completed in 1859 The conclusion of a report subsequently made on the subject is in these words "The rate of mortality in Newport in 1855 previous to the adoption of the Public Health Act was 30 3 per thousand, whilst for the two years ending 1861 it was rather less than 20 per thousand, or below the average of England and Wales This very large decrease was due, no doubt, under Providence to efficient drainage and water supply, to the prevention of overcrowding, and to their sanitary measures "

It is unnecessary to multiply examples If such beneficial results follow in a country that has long been settled like England, what may we not expect in a new country like this The decrease of motality is not the only gain! Look at the number of cases of chills and fever in this city within the past twelve months.

If the whole area within the city limits were properly drained, I venture the prediction that not a single case of chills and fever would originate here.

From the large proportion of clay in our soil it is found to be very retentive of moisture, and pools of stagnant water are not rare for weeks after the rainy season has past

Two modes of draining cities have been adopted, viz Surface drainage and underground drainage by means of sewers

The former method provides for the drainage of streets The grades of all streets in this city south of Stark street, so far as they have been established, are so arranged that there is a constant, though irregular fall to the river As the streets are extended west, a portion of them will reach the summit after which they will descend towards Tanner's Creek.

Those streets that are so far south that their western extremities terminate in the mountain, will, during times of excessive storms or melting snow, have their gutters more than full before reaching the river, and be likely to wash and injure the streets

Below Stark street and in portions of Couch's Addition, particularly since the grades of several of the streets have been lowered, there is no provision for surface drainage In fact, the grade of several of the streets, is lower than the grade of Front street

In case a plan of surface drainage is adopted, all the water flowing towards the river has to cross the streets running north and south, either on the surface by making depressions in the street, or through wooden cross drains

The objection to the former plan is, that during wet weather, carriages are obliged to pass through streams of muddy water, and the cross-walks cannot well be placed in the line of the center of the sidewalks, for if they are, the grade will be too steep from the gutters to the walk

Cross-drains constructed of wood, are objectionable, from the perishable nature of the material, and from their liability to fill up with mud and sand; but with all their objections, they are to be preferred to open ditches across the street, until the surface has been improved with pavement or broken stone.

In Berlin the street gutters are the common receptacles of that part of house sewage which does not enter the cess-pools. The gutters are flushed with water, and differences of opinion exist as to the purity of the atmosphere. I am told that the same plan is adopted in Baltimore

The second method of draining cities, by means of sewers, has been practiced from the most remote antiquity.

The public water-works and sewers in Sicily, which were constructed 500 years before Christ, are recorded as meriting special commendation among its works of Art

Recent explorations in *Jerusalem* have led to the discovery of sewers constructed in the time of Solomon. At *Nineveh* drain pipes were found leading from separate rooms of the dwellings towards what was presumed to be a general system of sewers.

Many sewers still exist in a good state of preservation, that were constructed by the ancient Romans The larger ones, it is believed, were constructed principally for the purpose of draining the pestilential swamps about Rome.

The pipe drains that were used to drain the buildings were constructed of various materials, and they do so good service at the present time as they did centuries ago when they were first constructed.

Two plans have been adopted of draining cities by means of sewers. The first is, to have all the sewers constructed of brick, and of sufficient size to admit a man to clean them This method is termed the arterial system, and is in use in Boston and New York. The second is termed the venous or tubular system, and has been adopted in the cities of Brooklyn and Chicago The sewerage plan of Brooklyn was arranged by J. W. Adams, City Engineer, in 1858, and that of Chicago by E. S Chesborough, Esq , formerly City Engineer of Boston

Trunk sewers constructed of brick should be placed along the valleys, of sufficient capacity to convey the water from the area to be drained Radiating from these trunks pipes should extend with their diameters constantly decreasing until their extremeties extend to every building in the section to be drained The trunk and branches of a tree, or the arteries and veins in the human body are familiar examples of the system here referred to

In the city of Brooklyn there are about 9 miles of trunk mains and nearly 100 miles of pipes

The Board of Works of Chicago several years ago sent their Chief Engineer to Europe to examine foreign practise, as a guide for his general plan of sewerage On his return and by his advice the tubular system was adopted and put under construction under conditions calculated to test the efficacy severely All his subsequent reports confirm the correctness of his advice and sustain European experience in this respect

The tubular system costs less at first, and if properly made and put down, will last for all time Glazed earthen ware pipes are often used, but it is believed that the best material for making them is concrete, made from hydraulic cement mortar, and black gravel, carefully mixed and molded under pressure Their strength is increased by age and insured by moisture Several miles of them have been used in Brooklyn and the following is the conclusion of the report concerning them "In friction, durability, readiness of manufacture "and cost, they may be considered the best pipe " sewers in use

Brick sewers should ordinarily be constructed egg shape with the small end down so as to have a small surface in contact to produce friction when little sewage is passing They are better and more easily constructed to have the bricks made longer and curved to the proper form They should be laid with hydraulic cement and the bottoms of them should be lined with cement or glazed to prevent friction Man holes should be constructed at the intersection of the streets for the purpose of examination and repair

The size of sewers is regulated by the grade and the amount of rainfall In arranging for the system of sewerage in the City of Brooklyn it was assumed that the greatest amount of rainfall was one inch per hour, and that is deemed a sufficient allowance for this city

Brick sewers should be placed along the line of the principal valleys and their size is readily determined when we know the number of acres they will drain and the fall they can have per 100 feet

On the basis of a continuous discharge from a given drainage area of one inch rainfall per hour the flow per acre would be 3f 10 cubic feet per hour or one cubic foot per second and a 12 inch pipe with a fall of one foot in 60, would drain 32 acres at this rate

At some future time a brick sewer will have to be constructed following nearly the course of Tanner's Creek of sufficient capacity to convey the waters of that stream together with the drainage of that portion of the city adjoining This sewer will have to be of large dimensions to carry all the water during times of severe storms, as the fall per 100 feet will be small A dam and gate could be erected on the creek above the head of the sewer, to collect the water and then let it off suddenly to flush the sewer if found necessary

A brick sewer will be required to run along the valley near the penitentiary, as a considerable portion of the water that now falls on the east side of the mountain could be more readily conveyed to the river, down the valley than by any other route

All the streets and buildings in Caruthers Addition, except that portion east of South Front street could be drained to advantage by means of pipe drains into the proposed brick sewer By a small change in the grade of several streets which would diminish the expense of drainage A number of blocks in the Southern portion of the city could also be drained into this sewer

The remaining portion of the city South of Couch's Addition could be drained by constructing a brick sewer in every third or fourth street leading to the river and drain the blocks and streets lying to the south by means of pipe drains leading into the brick sewers

In the lower part of this city where there is less grade gates of plank could be constructed at the man holes for the purpose of stopping back the water occasionally, and then let it off suddenly to flush that portion of the sewer below It may also be found necessary in this part of the city to introduce a small but constant stream of water into the head of each sewer as is done in Chicago to compensate for the want of more fall

The amount of house sewage is found by experience to be almost identical with the amount of water consumed When it is remembered that probably one half of all the water used in this city is brought into it by a six inch pipe it can readily be seen that this quantity will require no material increase in the capacity of the sewers over what is required to provide for the rain fall

Even in the city of Brooklyn, which is the third city in population in the United States the amount of house sewage is so small in proportion to the provision made for rain fall that no extra dimensions are given to the sewers on account of it This being the case the size of the main sewers is wholly independent of the population , and therefore any sewers that may be constructed with the intention of extending the same, should be arranged with special reference to the area it is eventually proposed to drain by them

The object of sewers being to preserve and improve the health of the city, all substances should be admitted into them that would have a contrary effect Consequently all stagnant water, the liquids from kitchens and manufactories, and the contents of all privies should be admitted into them

The importance of the latter in a sanitary point of view cannot be overestimated. Medical testimony on this point in cases directly traced to this special cause, is sufficiently voluminous and conclusive

A block of houses in the cloister of Westminster being the seat of a severe epidemic fever from fifteen houses 150 loads of night soil were removed, and a new system of sewage applied with an immediate change in the atmosphere and correction in the local mortality.

Cess pools, as ordinarily constructed, are very objectionable, and it is particularly the case in this city, from the heat of our summers the fogs of autumn and the retentive nature of our soil To replace them with the modern water closet constantly supplied with cold water and discharging into the sewer by means of glazed pipes, is very desirable, but to do it will require a more abundant supply of water than we have at present

In regard to the disposal of sewage, differences of opinion exist. In some places large intercepting sewers have been constructed to carry the sewage to a distance from the city to be sold as manure This plan is very expensive and there is no prospect of there being a demand here sufficient to justify the extra expense

The only plan that is left is to discharge the contents of the sewers into the river. With a difference of level of about twenty-five feet between the highest and lowest water, it becomes an important question to decide as to the proper height of the outlet To place them above high water line so that they could never be obstructed by the water in the river would be objectionable, on account of their appearance, the disagreeable odors that would issue from them and they would not be low enough to drain cellars or have any fall in the lower part of the city. On the other hand it is equally objectionable to place them below the water line Experience has shown that submerged sewers are very likely to become choked, and it is almost impossible to clean them when thus situated. I would recommend, therefore, placing the bottom of the main sewers about ten feet above the low water line and covering their outlets with close fitting iron covers with hinge joints so arranged that when the water presses against them they will open, and close themselves when the water ceases to flow. A short distance from the mouth of the sewer, a pipe could be connected with its bottom and extend to low water line, of sufficient size to convey the ordinary house sewage By this arrangement the mouths of the sewers would only be open during storms, and the large amount of water flowing in them would prevent any disagreeable odors Should it be decided ultimately to supply the city with water from the river, after its population has greatly increased, it may be found that discharging the contents of the sewers directly into the river will deteriorate the quality of the water. If this should prove to be the case the evil can be remedied by constructing a large intercepting sewer along the line of Front street and causing it to discharge its contents far below the pumping engines.

As the result of the examination of this subject, I have come to the following conclusions.

1. That modern practice is far behind that of the ancients Their plans were systematic, every part being arranged with reference to every other part. While in many modern cities single sewers have been constructed from time to time to accomplish local objects without reference to their ultimate extension or connection.

2 That systems of sewers constructed as many of them have been, are worse than useless, for they increase the very evil they are designed to prevent When constructed of large size and insufficient fall the material they contain accumulates in them under the houses and streets; fermentation ensues, and the worst results follow

In the city of New York there are more than one hundred miles of brick sewers, the smallest of which measures 36x42 inches, and it costs about twice as much per year to clean them and make repairs as it does to maintain the whole system in Brooklyn of nearly equal extent. Recently they have commenced putting down pipes made of concrete and it is proposed to revise the whole system of sewage

3 That the venous or tubular system is the true one. This plan costs less; the pipes can be made smoother, and consequently there is less friction than in brick sewers. They do not leak or allow bad odors to escape, and they are self acting and consequently do not require to be cleaned

In 1848 the first pipe drains were introduced into London, and from that time to the present have been growing in favor

In place of court or alley drains 3 by 2 16 feet or more generally 4 by 2 ¾ feet, 6 inch pipes have been used to drain 150 houses; 12 inch pipes placed within sewers 5 5 by 3 5 feet have more successfully drained their district of 44 acres, and 15 inch pipes have relieved sewers 5 by 3 feet, otherwise accumulating deposits from 1200 houses

4 That a system of self acting sewers properly arranged and constructed is not only desirable but absolutely *essential* to the *health* and *comfort* of any city or large town

It is not necessary that the whole work should be completed in one year or five The one thing to be insisted on is that the proper system shall first be arranged and adopted, and then every thing that is done will be constructed with reference to its future extension

Respectfully submitted
CHAS. W BURRAGE,
City Surveyor

PORTLAND, Feb 28th, 1866

COME ALWAYS IN THE FORENOON!

JOSEPH BUCHTEL,

Having purchased the entire interest of MR WOODARD in the Gallery in Vaughn's Building corner of Front and Morrison streets would recommend to those wishing THE BEST PHOTOGRAPHS CARTES DE VISITE OR OTHER STYLE OF PICTURES that the forenoon is the best time to have Negatives taken His ability to please subjects is conceded, hence there is no necessity of speaking in that respect

N B —OREGON VIEWS suitable for Albums Stereoscopes etc at low figures, singly or by the dozen Give me a call
Portland Oct 26 1865 JOSEPH BUCHTEL

W F WILLIAMS JOHN M BRIDE

WILLIAMS & M'BRIDE,

(*Successors to Hudson & Co*)

MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS OF SUPERIOR

GROUND COFFEE AND SPICES!

ALSO

PICKLES PIE FRUITS JAMS JELLIES SAUCES &c at San Francisco Prices and Freight
FRESH GROUND CRACKERS COFFEE constantly on hand and put up with particular care for the Mining Trade
Merchants in the interior will find this brand of Coffee and Spices better and Cheaper than any there now in this market as I will be sold to the Trade at the Lowest rates at

No. 40 Front Street,

fcb26 PORTLAND OREGON d3ptf

For Sale.

250 BARRELS COKE. Apply at the Office of the PORTLAND GAS LIGHT CO
... 10 dtf

S. T.—1860 —X

Persons of sedentary habits troubled with weakness lassitude palpitation of the heart lack of appetite distress after eating, torpid liver constipation &c deserve to suffer if they will not try the celebrated

PLANTATION BITTERS,

Which are now recommended by the highest medical authorities and warranted to produce an immediate beneficial effect They are exceedingly agreeable perfectly pure and must supercede all other tonics where a healthy gentle stimulant is required

They purify, strengthen and invigorate
They create a healthy appetite
They are an antidote to change of water and diet
They overcome effects of dissipation and late hours
They strengthen the system and enliven the mind
They prevent miasmatic and intermittent fevers
They purify the breath and acidity of the stomach
They cure Dyspepsia and Constipation
They cure Diarrhea and Cholera Morbus
They cure Liver Complaint and Nervous Headache
They make the weak strong the languid brilliant and are exhausted nature's great restorer They are composed of the celebrated Calisaya bark, wintergreen sassafras, roots and herbs all preserved in perfectly pure St Croix rum For particulars, see circulars and testimonials around each bottle

Beware of impostors Examine every bottle See that it has our private U S Stamp unmutilated over the cork with plantation scene and our signature on a fine steel plate side label See that our bottle is not refilled with spurious and deleterious stuff Any person pretending to sell Plantation Bitters by the gallon or in Bulk is an impostor Any person imitating this bottle or selling any other material therein, whether called Plantation Bitters or not, is a criminal under the U S Law, and will be so prosecuted by us We already have our eye on several parties re-filling our bottles &c , who will succeed in getting themselves into close quarters. The demand for Drake's Plantation Bitters from ladies clergymen merchants, &c is incredible The simple trial of a bottle is the evidence we present of their worth and superiority They are sold by all respectable druggists grocers, physicians, hotels, saloons, steamboats and country stores

P. H. DRAKE & CO.,
302 Broadway, N. Y.
SMITH & DAVIS,
71 Front Street Portland,
Sole Agents for Oregon and the Territories

Luxuriant Growth and Beauty to the Hair.

Mrs. S. A. Allen's

World's Hair Restorer and Dressing.

The great unequalled Preparations for Restoring, Invigorating, Beautifying and Dressing the Hair,

Rendering it soft, silky and glossy, and disposing it to remain in any desired position; quickly cleansing the scalp, arresting the fall, and never fails to restore grey hair to its natural color, and produce a luxuriant growth.

For sale by all Druggists
Agents, Hostetter, Smith & Dean, San Francisco
se7dawtim

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

THE STEAMERS

"NEW WORLD,"

—OR—

CASCADE,

CAPT JOHN WOLFE Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND, daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o clock A M for the CASCADES and DALLES,

THE STEAMER

"TENINO,"

CAPT E F COE COMMANDER.
Will leave CELILO on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS for UMATILLA

Connecting with the steamer

"SPRAY"

TO WALLULA

CAPT. C C FELTON COMMANDER
The PASSENGER TRAIN to connect with Steamers for Umatilla and Wallula will leave Dalles on MONDAYS, WEDNESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 4 50 A M.

Portland Feb 11th, 1866

J C AINSWORTH,
dtf President O S N Co.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S

Notice.

SPRING ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER Notice, the Company will dispatch

THE SPLENDID STEAMER

SENATOR

From Lincoln House Wharf, Portland,

EVERY MORNING AT 7 O CLOCK

For Oregon City,

Connecting with the COMMODIOUS, FAST RUNNING STEAMER

RELIANCE!

FOR SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS, on

MONDAYS and THURSDAYS of each week

RATES OF PASSAGE:

From Portland to Salem	—	$ 50
" " Albany		1 00
" Corvallis		1 50

MEALS AND BERTHS INCLUDED

Tickets can be had and all further information given by applying to the undersigned at the Company's Office No 91 Front Street, in J L Parrish's Brick Store, Portland, Oregon

The Company will also dispatch a Steamer from Oregon City every Tuesday, of each week, for Eugene City and intermediate points Passage at Reduced Rates
Portland, Feb 14, 1866 JNO D BILES,
dtf Agent for People's Trans Co

WILLAMETTE STEAM NAV. CO.'S

NOTICE.

THE STEAMER

ALERT,

JAMES STRANG Master

WILL LEAVE VAUGHN'S WHARF, PORTLAND,

FOR OREGON CITY,

EVERY MORNING (Sundays excepted) AT 7 O CLOCK

connecting on

MONDAY AND THURSDAY with the

STEAMER ACTIVE, CAPT ... APPERSON

For SALEM ALBANY and CORVALLIS

D W BURNSIDE
feb2dlaif Prest W S N Co

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO'S

Notice to Shippers

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER notice Freights on the Willamette River will be carried at the following reduced rates

From Portland to Oregon City per ton	$ 60
" Canemah	...
Salem	1 60
" Albany	2 00
" Corvallis	2 60

DOWN FREIGHT AT SAME RATES

February 12th 1866 A A McCULLY
dtf President P T Co

Freights Reduced.

WILLAMETTE STEAM NAV. CO.

Will take Freight at the following rates

From Portland to Oregon City, per ton	$?0
Canemah	...
Salem	1 50
Albany	2 00
Corvallis	2 10

DOWN FREIGHT AT SAME RATES

No Extra Charge over the Oregon City Railroad

D W BURNSIDE
feb2dlf Prest W S N Co

C. N. HUMISTON,

MONEY AND STOCK

BROKER,

Dealer in Government and State

STOCKS AND SECURITIES,

LEGAL TENDERS,

MINING STOCKS, &C.

Office—No. 5 Carter's Block, Washington Street,

aug23 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

THE MUTUAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

OF NEW YORK.

INCORPORATED 1842.

ASSETS,

All Cash - - $14,000,000

ANNUAL INCOME, all Cash over $3,500,000
PAID CLAIMS, by Death over $6,500,000

THE OLDEST AND LARGEST

LIFE INSURANCE CO.

In the United States!

EVERY DESCRIPTION OF POLICY ISSUED

ALL POLICIES ARE NON FORFEITABLE

Dividends are declared Annually—which can be applied as Cash in reducing the yearly premium commencing on the second year, or towards buying more Insurance

The last Dividend (Feb 1st, 1866) was nearly double in amount and in proportion to premiums paid than was ever declared in the same space of time by any other Company in the world.

EXAMPLES

OF DIVIDENDS OR POLICIES ISSUED IN 1864

Am't Policy	Am't Dividends	Am't Premiums Paid
$10,000 00	$576 00	$353 00
10,000 00	489 02	304 40
5,000 00	19? 39	111 40
3,000 00	118 48	66 84
1,000 00	52 04	25 82

EXAMPLES

OF POLICIES PAID BY THE COMPANY

Original Am't Policy	Dividend Additions	Total Am't Pd
$10 000 00	$6 920 00	$16 920 00
5 000 00	3 378 43	8 378 43
4,000 00	2 189 53	6 189 53
1,000 00	1,508 30	2,508 30

N B —Particular attention is requested to the advantages afforded by the payment of the premiums in both Life and Endowment insurance policies, in TEN ANNUAL INSTALLMENTS The rates of such premiums charged by this Company are lower while the dividends are greater, than in any other life company in the United States As an additional inducement the Company will, on surrender of such policy, issue a paid up policy for an equitable sum, which they will guarantee shall exceed the proportion the amount

For instance on surrender of a policy for $10,000 (other amounts in the same proportion,) on which the premiums are payable in ten annual instalments the Company will issue a PAID-UP POLICY which they will guarantee

After the payment of 2 premiums SHALL EXCEED $2000
" 3 " " 3000

And so on On the Five Year Life Plan the pro rata is double

ENDOWMENT POLICIES are issued payable to the assured at death or any age between 40 and 65, *with full participation in the surplus of the Company*, thus combining Life Insurance with a safe and profitable investment

It has been clearly proven that there is no way of investing where amounts are paid in small installments in so safe and advantageous a manner—and bring in as large returns as in an Endowment Policy in this Company. They are also beginning to be considered an ABSOLUTE NECESSITY by Merchants and others—for aside from a Life Insurance, it constitutes *the finest form of collateral* to have by them, upon which to borrow or convert into cash in cases of emergency

UNIVERSAL

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

CASH CAPITAL, Securely Invested. $200,000

Special Feature:

INSURANCE OF IMPAIRED LIVES.

ISSUES ALL KINDS OF POLICIES

R GLISAN, M D , Medical Examiner, Office No 95 Front street, between Washington and Alder

feb25d2ptf E. L. SHANNON, Agent.

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS CO.,

Corner of North Front and B Sts.,

One Block North of Couch's Wharf,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

MANUFACTURE

STEAM ENGINES,

Boilers,

SAW AND GRIST MILL,

Quartz and Mining

MACHINERY

OF ALL KINDS

Castings for Agricultural Machinery,

WROUGHT IRON SHUTTER WORK,

For Fire-Proof Buildings at

SAN FRANCISCO COST AND FREIGHT.

Blacksmithing and Repairing.

PATTERNS MADE TO ORDER BY

PETER TAYLOR.

All orders for Work will be Executed Promptly

JOHN NATION,
February 8, 1866 dtf Superintendent

PRICES OF IRON REDUCED!

TIRE IRON	5½ cts per lb.
NORWAY SHOE SHAPES	8½ cts per lb.

ALL OTHER SIZES IN PROPORTION

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO ,

Importers and Dealers in

Hardware Iron, Steel and Wagon Timber,
L. fel 5dawt6d Portland Oregon

I Schonfeld } San Francisco B Lenzmann,
H Brenner } Portland

J. SCHONFELD & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

SEGARS AND TOBACCO,

Pipes, Matches,

STATIONERY, CUTLERY AND YANKEE NOTIONS,

84 First Street corner Washington,

oct20 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

LUMBER YARD!

SUTTON & CO.

WHARF FOOT OF ALDER STREET

Dealers in Fir, Cedar, Spruce and Redwood Lumber.

WE ARE NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH ALL kinds of Lumber at the market rates Seasoned Lumber constantly on hand dtf

W. A. ALDRICH J. C. MERRILL JOHN M CRAKEN

M'CRAKEN, MERRILL & CO.,

SHIPPING COMMISSION AND FORWARDING

MERCHANTS,

AGENTS OF THE CALIFORNIA HAWAIIAN and OREGON PACKET LINES

Importers of SAN QUENTIN and CARMEN ISLAND SALT SANDWICH ISLAND SUGARS COFFEE RICE and PULU

Agents for Purchase of Oregon Dried Fruits Vegetables ... and Vinegar

Dealers in ... GRAIN BACON, LARD & FRUIT LIME CEMENT and PLASTER

Will attend to the Purchase Sale or Shipment of Merchandise ... in New York San Francisco Honolulu or Portland ALDRICH MERRILL & CO , No 304 and 306 California Street, San Francisco.

McCRAKEN MERRILL & CO
Ja5dtf 13 North Front Street, Portland

Just Received,

EX A A ELDRIDGE DIRECT FROM SANDWICH ISLANDS

2,300 kegs SUGAR;
350 bales PULU;
50 sacks KONA COFFEE;
188 mats RICE;
0 kegs TAPPIOCA,

For sale in lots to suit purchasers, by
ja4dtf McCRAKEN, MERRILL & CO

NEW DRUG STORE.

L. GROSS,

Wholesale and Retail

DRUGGIST,

Front Street, (between the What Cheer and New Columbian Hotels,

PORTLAND OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS the public that his Store is now open, and offers for sale in quantities to suit, at the Lowest Rates, a general assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
LEECHES,
PATENT MEDICINES
PAINTS, OILS,
VARNISHES, GLASS,
BRUSHES PAINTERS' MATERIALS
FINE PERFUMERY,
FANCY GOODS,
TOILET WARE,
HAIR AND TOOTH BRUSHES,
FINE WOSTENHOLM'S CUTLERY,
FISHING TACKLE, &c., &c.

Physicians' Prescriptions carefully compounded by an experienced Druggist and Chemist, and put up at all hours of the night.

Orders from the country solicited and prompt attention guaranteed
jy31dtf L. GROSS.



SHANAHAN & DUFRENE,

DEALERS IN

Pianos, Pictures and Picture Frames,

ROSEWOOD, GILT & WALNUT MOLDINGS,

Morrison Street, (opposite the Western Hotel),

PORTLAND, OREGON

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO FRAMING PHOTOGRAPH ENGRAVINGS, &c

MR SHANAHAN, late of A Kohler's Musical Establishment, San Francisco, will attend to Tuning and Repairing Pianos, Melodeons, and all kinds of Musical Instruments at prices to suit the times.
Portland, Jan 1, 1866 dtf

HAPPY THOUGHT.

That all may be made whole from ill and pain. The astonishing healing and cleansing and purifying qualities of

Le DOYEN'S

SARSAPARILLA IODINE

ALTERATIVE

In fulfilling the great law of love to man.
HUMORS, RHEUMATISM, MERCURY,
SCROFULA, ERUPTIONS and all ... maladies are dispelled by its use.

CRANE & BRIGHAM, Agents.

For sale by all Druggists
fe6dawly3p

Oregon Bakery,

Corner First and Washington Streets,

PORTLAND OREGON.

OPITZ & SHARF

GIVE NOTICE TO THE TRADE THAT HEREAFTER prices will be as follows for CRACKERS and PILOT BREAD at their Bakery

Butter Crackers	7 cents per pound
Soda	7 " " "
Pic Nic	7½ " " "
Sugar	10½ " " "
Jenny Lind Crackers	12½ " " "
Pilot Bread	6½ " " "

Portland Jan 17th, 1866 dtf

KLOPENSTINE & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, ETC,

413 FRONT ST , SAN FRANCISCO

THEY ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER GREATER inducements than ever to all purchasing Goods in their line, and they would respectfully solicit a call before buying elsewhere feb27d3plm

Coal Oil!

2,000 GALLONS OF COAL OIL!

AT

SAN FRANCISCO PRICE & FREIGHT,

AT

R. G. SNEATH'S,

23 FRONT STREET PORTLAND

Jan23 dlm

Builders take Notice.

STATES' MADE WINDOW - SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,

OF ALL SIZES AND OF THE BEST QUALITY, constantly kept on hand and for sale low by
EVERDING & BEEBE
186 Front Street.
Portland Oct 12th, 1865 d1m?

Rope! Rope!

JUST RECEIVED AN ASSORTMENT OF ROPE, all sizes from bale to 6-inch
For sale at San Francisco Price and Freight
R G SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
23 Front Street opposite O S N Co's Wharf,
Portland, May 2d 1866 dtf

TO THE "GREEN BAND BOX,"

VAN FRIDAGH & CO.,

French Millinery,

No. 107 First Street,
Nov 19 dtf Between Morrison and Alder.



WHOLESALE

DRUGGIST

Portland

OREGON.

OFFERS TO THE TRADE IN QUANTITIES TO SUIT, at low rates, a general assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,

PATENT MEDICINES,

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES,

PAINTERS' MATERIAL,

... DYE STUFFS ...

TOILET SOAPS, FANCY GOODS, &C.

and a general variety of articles kept in a FIRST-CLASS DRUG STORE.

Please call and examine or yourself at "THE" NO. 139 FRONT STREET.

Physician's Prescriptions Compounded by an ... ienced Apothecary.
Nov. 16, 1865. 1atf W. WEATHERFORD.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE!

HAVE NOW ON HAND

A FINE STOCK,

PERSONALLY SELECTED

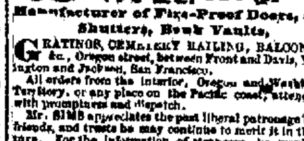
In Eastern Markets.

RECEIVING OUR GOODS DIRECTLY FROM EASTERN MANUFACTURERS,

Will enable us, we hope, to give satisfaction to our Patrons.

A large lot of SANDWICH ISLAND PULU, ex Bark *Eldridge*, just received. feb7dlm

SALES ROOM—97 First Street.
FACTORY—166 First Street Portland, Oregon.



JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, and Shutters, Bank Vaults,

GRATINGS, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c., Oregon street, between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.

All orders from the interior, Oregon and Washington Territory, or any place on the Pacific coast, attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends, and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers, he would say that he feels ... that his experience in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this coast, which his superior work, sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings in San Francisco, fully attest.

A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.

N B.—Mr. N. M. SUMNER, of Portland, will make contracts for Iron Work in my name. Feb.21-5m*

NOTICE.

SELLING OFF

AT COST!

TO PREPARE FOR BUILDING!

In consequence of having made arrangements for the

ERECTION OF A NEW BUILDING

On Present Site of Business,

DURING THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY I WILL SELL

MY STOCK OF

GROCERIES & PROVISIONS

AT COST!

TERMS CASH, CALL AND EXAMINE.

JOHN O'CONNOR,

No. 90 First Street.
Portland, Jan. 29, 1866. dtf

THOS. TAYLOR & CO.

Successors to J. G. FRISCH & CO ,

Importers and Dealers in

WINES AND LIQUORS!

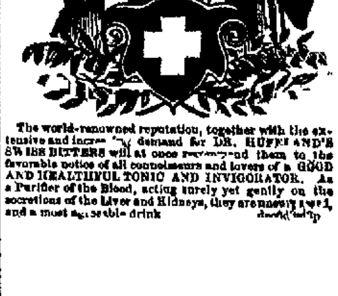
413 and 415 Clay Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

(First Premium.)



The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink dec6d?d?p

MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

SUCCESSORS TO

LADD, REED & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Brandies, Wines and Liquors

Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Doors, Windows and Blinds.

JUST RECEIVED PER BARK JANE A. FALKINBURG a Large Assortment of Doors, Windows and Blinds of EASTERN MANUFACTURE, and for sale by
Je23dtf MILLARD & VAN SCHUYVER

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

A REMARKABLE CAVE.—The correspondent of the St Louis *Republican*, writing from Dry Creek canyon (M. T.), December 2d, relates the following:

I have been snow bound at this forlorn mail station for the last four days, during which time I have been engaged in visiting such natural curiosities as the condition of the snow would allow us to reach. It is one of the most striking of these curiosities that I wish briefly to describe.

It is a subterranean cave and in my opinion is one of the greatest curiosities in the Territory. I mention this cave particularly as a scientific question is connected with it. To re describe the cave a word in relation to the surrounding country may not be out of place.

After leaving the great Oregon road, at Gibson's ferry, ten miles from old Fort Hall, on Snake river, from there to the foot of the mountains, a distance of one hundred and twenty-five miles, the country is an unbroken bed of lava, perfectly level, through which the Snake river roars and foams. Upon this plain there are small patches of sand, with little or no vegetation until we leave the river, when the road passes over the "Sand Desert" where for a distance of sixty miles, neither grass or water are to be had. Across this desert, some three miles from the base of the mountains, and upon the "first bench" of the mountains, which, like the plain below, is likewise solid lava, is to be found the cave above mentioned.

I am informed by my host at the ranch that this cave was discovered in July, 1864, by two young men from Springfield, in our own State, and is still called "Vaughn's Cave." The mouth of the cave is not more than half a mile from the stage road, and unmarked by any tree or shrub going down abruptly in the plain. The mouth is funnel-shaped, and is not over one hundred feet in diameter, over which a huge lava rock extends forming a complete natural bridge. After a gradual descent for seventy or eighty feet, the descent becomes perpendicular until the bottom is reached when, directly under a large piece of lava in the wall, is an opening barely large enough to admit the body of a man. Through this we entered some distance, when we suddenly found ourselves in a spacious and magnificent apartment of 200 feet in length by 180 in width. The floor is dry and dusty as a St Louis brick yard, while the roof is white as the driven snow, and thousands of crystalized stalactites hung like gorgeous diamonds, as they reflected back ten thousand rays from the torches in our hands. The walls of this apartment are sixty feet high, and are yet fresh with the marks of the internal fires that once heaved this whole country to its center, for this, beyond all dispute, is an extinct crater.

Passing through this apartment we reach the great wonder, known as the "Ice-house." It is in every respect smaller than the first apartment, and the floor, instead of being dusty, is composed of solid ice, how thick no one knows, although the emigrants have cut a hole many feet deep in it. This ice remains without the slightest change winter and summer, while within a few yards distant is a pond of beautiful clear, fresh water. Several other adjoining apartments are also floored with ice, but we went no further. Often did the question revolve itself in my mind before I reached the "ranch," how did that ice, which had been there unchanged doubtless long before the germ of the tree that built the ships that brought Columbus to the Western world had sprouted, in a solid rock, one hundred and seventy feet below the surface, ever get there? What keeps it there? Let scientific men answer; I have put the question. This cave is a great place of resort for emigrants and teamsters in summer for the ice it affords them.

THE MONROE DOCTRINE IN THE SOUTH.—An Alabama correspondent of the Cincinnati *Commercial* does not, it would seem, altogether believe in the honesty of the declaration of our Southern brethren in behalf of the Monroe doctrine. He says:

An attentive reader of the journals from the lately insurrectionary States must have observed the sudden interest which has been manifested by editors in favor of vindicating the Monroe doctrine. It is wonderful to notice how tenderly solicitous writers have become regarding the honor of the United States—a Government against which as it were, only yesterday, they were stubbornly warring, and against which they were ready to form with foreign nations a treaty offensive and defensive. But the cause of this exceeding solicitude is easily understood if the motives which actuate it can be penetrated. A war with France on account of Mexico, would be the opportunity of the South. Her late soldiers would as far as practicable, swarm to the standard of the welcome invader. Should his legions ever make a lodgement on the Southern coast, the inhabitants would not flee before them as a common enemy, but would assist the landing in all possible ways, and would receive the troops with salvos of hurrahs. As the army of invasion made progress, the people in the rear would turn the negroes again to slaves at the point of the bayonet. Food would be furnished to the foreign hosts as fast as the ground would yield it. The young men would flock to arms. The people in front would supply needful information, and the Federal forces would again find themselves, as in the past four years or more, in the midst of a hostile and rebellious population. A foreign war is the dream of the South. Her people vainly hope and believe that, with a foreign army and navy at their backs, supplied with foreign funds, and with the possibility of further foreign complications, success will perch upon the broken standard of the sunny clime, and the dead Confederacy of the past would become a living reality of the present. This motive lies at the bottom of the persistent anxiety of the Southern people to vindicate the majesty of the Monroe doctrine.

THE SHENANDOAH VALLEY CAMPAIGN.—It will be remembered that some time since the rebel General Jubal Early, now a refugee in Cuba, wrote a letter declaring that his entire force with which he opposed Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley, consisted of only about 8,500 men, three battalions of artillery, and less than 3,000 cavalry. To this Gen. Sheridan responds through the New Orleans papers as follows:

"There is a class of military men who should be considered worse than cowards; and to that class belong those who are willing and attempt to falsify history. According to the statement of my Provost Marshal General, the number of prisoners captured in the Shenandoah Valley from August 4, 1864, to March 1, 1865, was about 13,000, and the names of nearly that number are recorded on the books recently used in the office of the Provost Marshal General of the Middle Military Division. My official records show that my loss in killed and wounded from Aug. 4, 1864, to Jan 1, 1865, was 15,831, and Gen. Early's loss was fully as great, if not greater, consequently we can safely estimate his casualties at 26,831 men. I also enclose herewith a statement by Lieut. McKee, of the United States Ordnance Corps, exhibiting a list of 101 pieces of field artillery, captured from Gen. Early's command in the Shenandoah Valley from August 4, 1864, to Jan. 1, 1865. This statement does not include six pieces of field artillery captured at Waynesboro', four at Greenwood Station, two at Charlottesville, and four at South Anna Bridge, on my march from Winchester to Petersburg, during the months of February and March, 1865. Gen. Early's statement that he had about one thousand men at Waynesboro' is hard to reconcile with the fact that over 1,400 men of his command were captured at that engagement; and his estimate of my forces is incorrect, but that may be considered a pardonable error."

EARTHQUAKE AT CARACCAS.—On the 15th of December last, as we learn by advices received by the ship *White Wing*, from Venezuela, the city of Caraccas was visited by two shocks of earthquake. The first and most severe one was about five and the second about nine P. M. The shock was very strong and marked in character, and seemed to proceed from southeast to northwest. No material damage was done, though several walls in houses were cracked. The whole population was stricken with affright, rushing, pale and ghastly, out into the streets, some in tears, others on their knees saying their prayers. Many took their beds out of their houses and slept in the open plaza. Large processions paraded the streets at midnight, led by the priests, chanting their prayers. Many families have left the city to sojourn in the country until the danger is past.

On Monday following (the 18th) a third shock was felt, much like the former, except slighter and of shorter duration, but it seemed to cause more general alarm than the first. People quit their employments. The Government House was emptied of its employes and closed—even the President of the Republic found himself rushing into the street for safety. At evening lights were ordered to be placed in the windows to honor the Archbishop, who was to pass through certain streets, praying for the city.

The shocks extended to Laguayra, Puerto Cabello, Valencia, and all other places heard from. It is feared these shocks are premonitions of a more serious one, as in 1812, when a third of the city was destroyed.

E P Brooks, Richmond correspondent of the New York *Times*, was attacked on the 12th inst in the Spottswood Hotel office by H R. Pollard, editor of the *Examiner*, armed with a Bowie knife and a rawhide. The latter he attempted to use, but after the infliction of one blow, Brooks tore the rawhide from Pollard's grasp. They clinched and struggled some twenty minutes. Pollard drew his knife, but was prevented from using it by the interference of the hotel proprietors. The men standing around refused to separate them. Brooks was unarmed.

A HINT TO RECONSTRUCTION COMMITTEES.—An infallible index of the condition of the South is the Southern press. The Reconstruction Committee cannot do better than to order a copy of every edition of every journal published in the ex-rebel States. The newspaper must reveal, however reluctantly, the public sentiment. If this were done [illegible] the facts are not most palpably betrayed by the very efforts at concealment. [illegible] and that little [illegible] of the political situation [illegible] from all their [illegible] columns with [illegible] attractive, but [illegible] to the theme [illegible] their own and their readers' minds [illegible] of the middle ages. Yet in even these journals a scrap of poetry, a historical fragment of the war, an obituary, a marriage, an advertisement, a local item which in the free mention of the [illegible] Bureau or the Federal soldier is [illegible] tells the whole story." The covert sneer, the studied omission, the unexplained [illegible] which evidently force themselves up on the most guarded of these journals make their very caution, their abstinence from political discussion, more significant than columns of [illegible] could be. Another and the most popular class of Southern newspapers [illegible] quotations from the extreme Copperhead [illegible] but refrain as perfectly as the former class from expression of hearty loyalty and [illegible] the propriety of submitting to the inevitable. These are the journals that eagerly and unfailingly republish from the foreign press the warmest expressions of condemnation, sympathy and sorrow for "a brave people defeated in a holy cause," the most fulsome eulogies of their "venerated leaders and martyrs to oppression," the bitterest invectives against the "malice of a brutal, conquering foe." These outbursts of the rebel hate abroad will be found assiduously re-echoed in the news columns—as news nothing more—of editors who affect perfect amazement that any one should be found so ungenerously biased as to doubt the entire loyalty of the South! Few and widely scattered in the South are journals that preach the whole gospel of the Union and freedom, by the grace of national bayonets, and with a comparatively meager financial support. Such, substantially, is the aspect of the Southern press, to the study of which we think our Reconstruction Committee and its sub Committees should not fail to give serious attention.—*St. Louis Democrat.*

THE SOUTH AS IT IS.—The correspondent of the Boston *Daily Advertiser* has returned from a three months trip to Georgia and the Carolinas. His statements have justly had weight from their evident intelligence and candor. In his final letter he generalizes on the situation and prospects of the South, and his conclusions sustain the impression made by most accounts from that section. He says:

"Schools and newspapers are about the first things needed in the South. It is a disgrace to our civilization that Southern politicians are so able to lead the people as they do. Had schools and newspapers abounded six years ago, I don't think the masses of the South could have been forced into the war. The late elections in those three States indicate that the rebellious spirit is stronger than it was three months ago. Freedom of speech and safety of person are very far from being assured in all sections of those States. I believe they have been won in the cities and large towns on the main lines of railway travel, but any man who goes into the country, whether for business or for pleasure, whether a resident or traveler, must walk and talk circumspectly. If he undertakes to maintain radical sentiments on the negro question, his friends will probably find him dead some morning—shot from behind, as is the custom of the country.

LOYALTY IN VIRGINIA.—The loyal sentiment seems to be on the wane in some sections of Virginia, and loyal men and women have to leave the streets on account of disloyal mobs. We fear that Alexandria is not the only place, or Virginia the only State, where disloyal demonstrations occur. The evil doers will have their apologists, however, throughout the country. The Alexandria *Journal* says:

Hundreds of young men paraded the streets of this city during the entire day yesterday, hallooing and cheering for Jeff. Davis, General Lee, and other noted rebels, with the most deafening and stentorian voices. Many of them were dressed in Confederate gray, and all were armed with the old regulation pistols, better known as the "horse pistol." There seems to be a general concert of action on the part of all the young men formerly identified with the rebel army, and those who had sympathized with them in their struggles to establish the Confederacy. They traveled about the streets in squads of from ten to fifty, singing at the top of their voices all the rebel songs they ever had heard. They fired their pistols by platoons and by companies, and frightened women and children almost out of their senses. Their indecent songs and language finally drove all the ladies off the streets, and toward the middle of the afternoon hardly a respectable lady could be seen outside of her domicile.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution to me directed issued out of the Circuit Court for the county of Multnomah, in favor of John T. Smith and against Samuel Farman, I have this day levied on the following described real estate, to wit: Lot (2) two in block 24, and lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, in block 25, in Couch's addition to the city of Portland, and will expose the same at public sale, in front of the court house door, in Multnomah county, on Thursday the 29th day of March, A D 1866, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., and will sell so much of said real estate as will satisfy the above execution, amounting to 100 dollars in U S gold coin, and interest from the 11th day of November, 1865, together with costs, &c.

JACOB STITZEL, Sheriff
of Multnomah Co., Oregon.

Portland, February 28, 1866.

Sheriff's Sale.

BY virtue of an execution to me directed, issued out of the Circuit Court for the county of Multnomah, in favor of Jonathan Simpson and against B. Thornalley, I have this day levied on the following described estate, to wit: All those fractions or pieces of land lying and included between the southern line of the following described blocks in the City of Portland, Multnomah county, as per the plat thereof, to wit: Blocks No. 194, 198, and block No. 214 and the southern line of the patent issued to Stephen Coffin for a portion of the Portland Land Claim, constituting a strip of land running north and south the full width of said block, and will expose the same for sale at public auction, in front of the Courthouse door, in Multnomah county on Thursday, the 29th day of March, A D 1866, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., to satisfy the above execution and costs.

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff Multnomah County, Oregon.

PORTLAND, Feb 28, 1866

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to improve First street in said city between the centre of Vine street and the north line of Madison street, excepting that portion of said street crossed by Washington street, by grading and paving with the Nicolson Pavement, excepting a portion of six intersections now covered by plank cistern covers, said portions at the intersections to be improved by placing timbers across the cisterns with three inch plank placed on their edge, the same separated by slips of plank with gravel and coal tar used similar as in the Nicolson Pavement with curbing on said street of six-inch plank eighteen inches wide, and a sidewalk of two inch plank said sidewalks and corners of same to be constructed similar to the sidewalks now being constructed on Washington street.

The notice given by this Council on the 1st of February 1866, of the proposed improvement of said street is hereby revoked.

Published by order of the Common Council.

H. R. MEEKER Auditor and Clerk.

Portland, Feb 23d 1866 d 10t

Notice

To Delinquent Tax Payers of the City of Portland.

THE TAX ROLL of the City of Portland for the year 1865 is now in my hands for collection and will be kept open for ten days from date at my office in the Common Council Room, No. 103 Front street, up stairs, to give all an opportunity to pay who have neglected to pay to the City Treasurer.

At the expiration of the ten days I shall enforce the collection of all taxes by seizure and sale of property in the manner provided by law. H. L. HOYT,

Feb 24, 1866 10t Marshal of Portland.

To the Tax-Payers of Multnomah County

THE TAX ROLL FOR THE FISCAL YEAR 1865 now in my possession will be closed on the 10th day of March next.

All taxes not paid by the 10th of March will be returned to the County Court as delinquent.

JACOB STITZEL, Sheriff
6 1t of Multnomah County, Oregon.

If you Play the Piano Forte

Don't fail to have a copy of the **"Home Circle."** Choice Instrumental Music; 2 vols. The **"Silver Chord"** Popular Songs, Ballads, &c. The **"Shower of Pearls,"** Favorite Vocal Duets with Piano Accompaniments. **"Operatic Pearls,"** Gems from Operas. One or all. Price of each (?) Plain $2.50; Full gilt, $4.00. By mail postpaid, on receipt of price. OLIVER, DITSON & CO. Publishers, 277 Washington street, Boston.

For sale by Music Dealers of Portland. 6tc

Boots and Shoes,

UP STAIRS, A LARGE STOCK.
H. W. CORBETT

Umatilla, Boise, AND IDAHO

EXPRESS AND FAST FREIGHT LINE.

THIS LINE IS NOW RUNNING [illegible] and intermediate points [illegible]

The Line is Stocked with the Best T[eams] the country affords and entirely New Thorough Brace CONCORD WAGONS.

[illegible]

Fast Freight.

[illegible]

GOODS SHOULD BE MARKED—CARE B. M. D[uRell] & CO'S LINE, and Shipping Receipts [illegible]

ADVANCE CHARGES FOR TRANSPORTATION PAID

[illegible]

PASSENGERS CARRIED AT [illegible] RATES. [illegible] so that passengers will [illegible]

Agents:

RICHARDS & McCRAKEN	San Francisco
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN	Portland
JOSEPH TEAL	[illegible]
POWELL & CO	[illegible]
J. R. WILKINSON	La Grand
B. M. DuRELL & CO	Boise City
B. M. DuRELL & CO	Idaho City
MAJOR SPEER	Rocky Bar [illegible]
DuRELL & MOORE	[illegible]

B. M. DuRELL & CO.,

oct10d6m [illegible]

PAUL SPOSITO,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

DRIED FRUITS!

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS

Wines and Liquors,

of all the various brands.

IMPERIAL COGNAC BRANDY in cases.
MALAGA ALMONDS,
RAISINS,
LEMONS, by the case.

Also, LOS ANGELES WALNUTS (?) (?) will grow in any part of Oregon or Washington Territory.

ORANGE [illegible] for the cure of Consumption.

ITALIAN PIGLIANO SYRUP warranted to Cure all kinds of sickness in the world. This Syrup will Cure Rheumatism in TWENTY FOUR HOURS, if the patient follows the directions.

COME ONE! COME ALL!—As I have a large stock of the above on hand at very Low Figures.

THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR APPLES in hands of Farmers.

NEW SALT DEPOT!

FINE LIVERPOOL SALT in 50 lb. Sacks just received.

FINE SALT in New Sacks of 50 and 100 pounds. Also CHINOOK SALMON for sale by

PAUL SPOSITO

Nov 10 1865—tf Nos 101 and 103 First Street, Between Alder and Morrison streets, Portland.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-Cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher and Hand Saws. Full kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours, at lowest market rates.

Cast Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order at short notice.

N. B.—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

July 1st 1865—dtf N. W. SPAULDING.

DR. LA'MERT

BEGS TO INFORM HIS PATIENTS AND THE Public that he has removed his Office to 344 Kearney street, San Francisco.

CONFIDENTIAL MEDICAL ADVICE.

DR. LA'MERT,

Member of the Royal College of Surgeons of England, Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh, M. D. of the University of Erlangen, Licentiate of Royal Society of Apothecaries, London, &c.

CURES SECRET DISEASES WITHOUT COPAIBA OR MERCURY. He also treats successfully STRICTURES, GLEET, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, CUTANEOUS DISEASES, and those who suffer from NERVOUS DEBILITY, or the LOST POWERS OF MANHOOD will do well to consult him. His DIPLOMAS may be seen at his House and Offices.

Letters for advice must contain the fee of $5 00 with a full statement of the case, stating symptoms, habits, way of life, occupation, and any other information calculated to guide him in forming a correct judgment of the case.

☞All Communications to be addressed to

DR. LA'MERT.

dec13awtf Lock Box 1,500 Postoffice, San Francisco.

WILCOX & GIBBS SEWING MACHINE.

We would call attention to the following facts in connection with this Machine, which renders it superior to any other in use:

It forms a flat elastic seam which *will not rip in wear*,

It is entirely noiseless;

A patented device prevents its being turned backward;

The needle cannot be set wrong;

Can be used successfully without other instructions than accompany the Machine;

It received the Gold Medal of the American Institute in 1863. For particulars enquire of

STEWART & GOURLEY,
Agents for Oregon, 103 Front street.

Portland, Nov 30 1864 n4 lawly

PIONEER IRON WORKS,
SAN FRANCISCO.

KITTREDGE & LEAVITT,

MANUFACTURERS OF

IRON DOORS AND SHUTTERS,

CAST IRON PILASTERS, (of the latest style), BANK VAULTS, PRISON CELLS, IRON STAIRS AND FENCING.

And all kinds of IRON WORK required in HOUSE AND BRIDGE BUILDING.

☞Constantly on hand a large assortment of Second Hand FIRE-PROOF DOORS AND SHUTTERS.

Corner Battery and Jackson Sts., San Francisco.

AGENTS FOR OREGON—
RICHARDS & McCRAKEN,
Portland.

jal1 3mlp

Union Market,

MANN, HILL & CO., Proprietors.

WILL ALWAYS KEEP ON HAND the best of MEATS OF ALL VARIETIES and other articles in their line WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Union Market,

South West Corner of Washington and Second Sts., and

A liberal Share of patronage is solicited as we expect to keep as good an assortment and [illegible] country all kinds and will deliver the same to purchasers in all parts of the city.

☞Kosher Meat constantly on hand.

Portland, March 11th, 186[illegible] 3tf

Empire Market.

Corner Washington and First Sts., and

Pacific Market,

No. 3, Couch's Addition.

I WILL KEEP ON HAND all the varieties of FRESH AND CURED MEATS that the market affords for sale at either of the above Markets, at Wholesale or Retail.

Give me a call, one and all, and we will try to make you all satisfied. (jal1tf) A. H. JOHNSON.

$350 Reward!

THE ABOVE REWARD WILL BE PAID FOR THE arrest of [illegible] RUSH and GEORGE WRIGHT who escaped from the County Jail of Multnomah County on the night of Sunday the 4th inst. $200 for the arrest of [illegible] RUSH and $150 for GEORGE WRIGHT [illegible]

DESCRIPTION [illegible]

☞SAID REWARDS PAID IN GOLD COIN.

JACOB STITZEL,
Sheriff of Multnomah County.

Portland, Oregon, February [illegible] 1866

A "CONSTITUTION WATER,"

THE ONLY REMEDY FOR DISEASES OF THE

BLADDER, KIDNEYS,

Gravel, Dropsical Swellings,

GENITAL DEBILITY, ETC.

THIS ASTONISHING SUCCESS WHICH HAS AT tended [illegible] No language can convey [illegible] and almost miraculous [illegible] is unrivalled [illegible] the maladies above mentioned,

DEBILITY, IMPOTENCY,
LOSS OF MUSCULAR ENERGY,
PHYSICAL PROSTRATION,
INDIGESTION,
SEMINAL WEAKNESS,
[illegible] FLUOR ALBUS,

And in every lesion [illegible] connected with the disordered [illegible] Functions [illegible] should take the

CONSTITUTION WATER,

[illegible] MEDICAL WONDER.

[illegible]

IRRITATION OF THE NECK OF THE BLADDER,
INFLAMMATION OF THE KIDNEYS, AND
CATARRH OF THE BLADDER,
STRANGULARY AND BURN
ING, OR PAINFUL
URINATING
CALCULUS GRAVEL,
BRICK DUST DEPOSIT, AND MUCOUS
OR MILKY DISCHARGES AFTER URINATING.

For these diseases it is truly a sovereign remedy, and too much cannot be said in its praise. A single dose has been known to relieve the most urgent symptoms. TRY IT in these cases, and you will ever give praise to

CONSTITUTION WATER.

Males or Females,

Are you troubled with that distressing pain in the small of the back and through the hips? [illegible] CONSTITUTION WATER will relieve you like magic.

Dr. W. H. GREGG, Proprietor.
MORGAN & ALLEN,
General Agents, New York.

HOSTETTER, SMITH & DEAN,
Agents for the Pacific Coast,
403 and 404 Battery st., corner Clay, San Francisco

SOLD BY
HODGE & CALEF, SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,
And all Druggists. ja17

CONSTITUTION LIFE SYRUP,

COMPOSED OF

IODIDE POTASSIUM.

With the Compound Concentrated Fluid Extract of Langwort Augustura Root, Alacem Root, Blood Root, [illegible] Root, Fiver Root, Canker Weed, Consumption Plant, Gravel Plant, Life Root, Liverwort, Nervine Root, Pleurisy Root, Sassafras Root, Scurvy Grass Root, Scurf [illegible] Plant, Rattlesnake Root, Squaw Root, Wahoo Bark, Wintergreen, the whole scientifically prepared, and containing the full virtue of all the ingredients united in an elegant Syrup, that possesses a wonderful power in the cure of diseases.

CONSTITUTION LIFE SYRUP.

A positive and specific remedy for all diseases originating from an IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD and for all (hereditary) DISEASES transmitted from PARENT TO CHILD.

Paralysis.

Hemiplegia, Paresis, Paraplegia, Paralysis, Agitans.

Dyspepsia.

Indigestion, Liver Complaint, Constipation, Weight at Stomach, Biliousness, Want of Appetite, Flatulence, Bad Breath.

Scrofula.

Struma, Glandular, Swellings, Ulceration, King's Evil, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum.

Rheumatism.

(Arthritis) Neuralgia, Gout, Lumbago, Sciatic, Tic Doloureux.

Nervousness,

Nervous Debility, Confusion of Thoughts, Epilepsy, Loss of Power, Shattered Nerves, St. Vitus' Dance.

Mercurial Diseases.

Salivation, Feeling of Weariness, Rotting of Bones, Bad Complexion, Aches in Bones, Depressed Spirits.

Constitution Life Syrup purges the system entirely of all the evil effects of Mercury, removing the Bad Breath, and curing the Weak Joints and Rheumatic Pains which the use of Calomel is sure to produce. It hardens Spongy Gums and secures the teeth as firmly as ever.

Constitution Life Syrup

Eradicates root and branch, all Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, like

Ulcers, Pimples, Blotches,

And all other difficulties of this kind, which so much disfigure the outward appearance of both males and females, and often making them a disgusting object to themselves and their friends.

Constitution Life Syrup

CURES ALL SWELLING OF THE GLANDS, either of the Face, Neck, or Female Breast.

☞As a general Blood-Purifying Agent, the Life Syrup stands unrivalled by any preparation in the world.

Constitution Life Syrup

Is the Poor Man's friend and the Rich Man's blessing. Buy it, take it, and be cured. It is universal in its effects.

WM. H. GREGG, M. D.,
Sole Proprietor, New York.

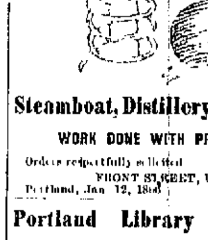
Labratory, Brooklyn, L. I.
PRICE—$1 per Bottle, Six Bottles for $5.
☞Sent by Express to all parts of the country.

Sold by

**HODGE & CALEF,
SMITH & DAVIS,
W. WEATHERFORD,**

ja17tf Portland, Oregon

WM. HEALY, COPPERSMITH!



Steamboat, Distillery and Brewery

WORK DONE WITH PROMPTNESS!

Orders respectfully solicited.

FRONT STREET, between Pine and A[sh].

Portland, Jan 12, 1866 dtf

Portland Library Association!

ROOMS NO. 66 FIRST STREET, (UP-STAIRS.

Next door to Wells Fargo & Co.

THE LIBRARY NUMBERS 1 500 VOLUMES OF carefully selected Standard and Miscellaneous Works forming a very attractive collection.

THE READING ROOMS are furnished with Files of all the leading Newspapers and Periodicals of the day.

A contribution of $5 and the regular payment of $1 per quarter constitute a membership.

Persons not applying in the city may obtain the privileges of the Library and Reading Room on liberal terms.

Information wishing to become members may apply to the Librarian at the Rooms from 9 o'clock A. M. to 10 P. M.

Notice.

STOCKHOLDERS TAKE NOTICE that at a meeting held at the Office on the 7th day of February 1866, of the SANTIAM GOLD AND SILVER MINING COMPANY levied an assessment, No. 5, of two dollars per share on all and every share of the Capital Stock of [illegible] to pay the [illegible] of the Company within thirty five days, and all stock on which [illegible] assessment or any part thereof shall remain due at the expiration of said thirty five days.

P. L. WILLIS, Sec'y

Salem, Oregon, February 7 1866. fdtd1m

C. W. COOL,

DENTIST,

Office—in Carter's Building, (old Post Office),

FRONT STREET PORTLAND

THOSE WHO DESIRE FIRST CLASS WORK are particularly requested to give him a call.

All Operations WARRANTED NOT TO BE EXCELLED by any Operator on the Pacific Coast.

All Work will be done at NEW YORK PRICES.

[illegible] of A. G. PHILLIPS, D. [illegible] Graduated at the Dental College in Cincinnati. [illegible]

For Sale.

A DWELLING HOUSE AND LOT IN COUCH'S Addition.

Also two IMPROVED LOTS. Apply to

JOHN SELLWOOD,
Corner of Park and F Streets

Portland, February 7 1866 1tf

ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM!

The Remedy for Curing CONSUMPTION, COUGHS, COLDS, Asthma, Croup,

Diseases of the Throat, Bronchitis, Pains and Oppression of the Chest and Lungs, Difficult Breathing and all the Diseases of the Pulmonary Organs.

ITS ACTION IS EXPECTORANT, ALTERATIVE, SUDORIFIC, SEDATIVE, DIAPHORETIC AND DIURETIC, which renders it one of the most valuable remedies known for curing diseases of the lungs. It excites expectoration, and causes the lungs to throw off the phlegm or mucus, CHANGES THE SECRETIONS AND PURIFIES THE BLOOD, heals the irritated parts, gives strength to the digestive organs, brings the liver to its proper action, and imparts strength to the whole system. Such is the immediate and satisfactory effect, that it is WARRANTED TO BREAK UP THE MOST DISTRESSING COUGH IN A FEW HOURS' TIME, if not of too long standing. IT IS WARRANTED to give entire satisfaction even in the MOST CONFIRMED CASES OF CONSUMPTION! IT IS WARRANTED NOT to produce costiveness (which is the case with most remedies) or affect the head, as it contains no Opium in any form. IT IS WARRANTED TO BE PERFECTLY HARMLESS to the most delicate child, although it is an active and powerful remedy for restoring the system. THERE IS NO REAL NECESSITY FOR SO MANY DEATHS BY CONSUMPTION, when ALLEN'S LUNG BALSAM will prevent it if only taken in time.

Sold by all Druggists. Price $1 per bottle.

SMITH & DAVIS,
PORTLAND, OREGON,

Oct. 24, 1864—d&wtf General Agents for the State

THE STANDARD

AMERICAN BILLIARD TABLES!

AND COMBINATION CUSHIONS

MESSRS. PHELAN & COLLENDER

WOULD RESPECTFULLY CALL THE ATTENTION of persons wanting Billiard Tables to the great superiority of the above tables, manufactured exclusively at this establishment.

At the Billiard Congress of 1863, composed of all the first class players of America, it was unanimously resolved that tables of our manufacture should be used at all matches for the Championship, as the best and only reliable tables.

These Billiard Tables have received the unqualified approval of the best players and most competent judges who have universally pronounced them unequaled for general excellence and durability.

Seven distinct patents for Improvements in Billiard Tables have been granted to us by the United States Patent Office, and we have lately obtained a Patent from the French Government for our improvement in Billiard Cushions.

We employ in the construction of our tables a variety of machines specially made for the purpose, by means of which we are enabled to insure a scientific and mechanical accuracy hitherto unknown in Billiard manufacture.

Having a long experience and thorough knowledge of all the appliances of Billiards and constantly on hand a large stock of the best and most thoroughly seasoned materials, we are prepared to furnish everything required in the Billiard line with unprecedented dispatch.

The eminent French Billiard Player, M. Porger, has published the following opinion:

"NEW YORK, 2d August, 1862.

"On the eve of leaving the United States I am happy to declare to all amateurs of Billiards that after a tour of eleven months through the principal cities I have been enabled to judge in a satisfactory manner of the superiority of the Billiard Tables manufactured by Phelan & Collender. The system of manufacturing is so superior that I am happy to introduce their style of cushion into France. They have united to their manufacture of American Billiard Tables that of the French Tables, of remarkable excellence and beauty. For these reasons, I am happy to make this declaration.

"BERGER, CLAUDIUS,
Prof. of Billiards, Paris."

Parties ordering from us will find our prices as low as good work can possibly be made for. We sell first-class articles at a fair price and will not make an inferior article at any price.

Orders by mail carefully and promptly executed. Illustrated Catalogues and Price Lists sent by mail. The "BILLIARD CUE," a Journal published in the interest of Billiards, and containing details of all novelties, a copious record of Billiard news, and everything of interest to amateurs of Billiards, sent free on application.

M. E. HUGHES,

730 Montgomery St., San Francisco, Cal., is our only authorized Agent on the Pacific coast, to whom all orders should be addressed.

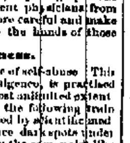
decd-3m PHELAN & COLLENDER

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary,

617 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.



Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system. Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies, and that they are cured and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private disease his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal Emissions the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, or depraved sexual indulgence, is practised by the youth of both sexes to an almost unlimited extent producing, with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific and medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequent insanity. If relief be not obtained should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of affecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove satisfactorily to him that he was cured of this complaint by either of the San Francisco quacks.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

Persons at a distance may be CURED AT HOME, by addressing a letter to Doctor Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicines promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country with full and plain directions for use, for Ten Dollars, sent in registered letter or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 617 Kearney street, near Commercial, San Francisco. Post Office Box 252.

Consultations FREE.

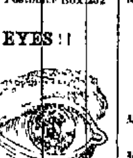
Prevention Better than Cure.

The newly invented Patent French Safe a sure Preventive against Disease and Pregnancy, sent by mail. Price $3. Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 617 Kearney St., near Commercial, San Francisco, Postoffice Box 252.

d21d3wlp

THE EYES! THE EYES!!

DR. H. BIGELOW, OCCULIST and AURIST, (lately associated with Dr. Pardee, of San Francisco,) has opened an office at No. 86 Front street, corner of Washington (under the Pioneer Hotel, for the treatment and cure of all the various diseases of the Eye and Ear.



All operations on the Eye performed in the most skillful and scientific manner.

ARTIFICIAL EYES inserted without pain, having the appearance and movements of the real Eye.

Portland, November 4, 1867. dt

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT IN PURSUANCE of an order of the County Court of Multnomah County, State of Oregon, made at the February Term A. D. 1866, in the matter of the estate of [illegible] deceased, I shall proceed to sell to the highest bidder for lawful money of the United States at the Court House in the city of Portland, on Monday, the twelfth day of March 1866 at 2 o'clock P. M. of said day, all the right, title and interest of said estate in and to all that certain piece or parcel of land situated in the city of Portland [illegible] more particularly known and described as lot two hundred and sixty (260) [illegible] of [illegible] the maps and plats of said city. Said land will be sold in [illegible]

Terms—Cash at time of sale. WILLIAM CREE,
Administrator of said estate.

February 10th 1866. dlaw4w

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the name of SCHRAMM & KILMORE has been this day dissolved by mutual consent. All accounts are payable to Messrs. SCHRAMM & SCHEFFER, who will pay all liabilities of said firm.

CHAS SCHRAMM
JOHN SCHEFFER
JOHN H. KILMORE

Mining Tools,

A LARGE STOCK CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
For sale by
H. W. CORBETT

[OFFICIAL.]

SCHEDULE OF STAMP DUTIES

FROM AND AFTER MARCH 3, 1865.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, OFFICE OF INTERNAL REVENUE.

STAMP DUTY

Accidental Injuries to persons, tickets or contracts for insurance against, are exempt from stamp duty.

Affidavits in suits or legal proceedings are exempt from stamp duty.

Agreement or Contract for every sheet or piece of paper upon which either of the same shall be written ... 5

But when there are appraisement agreements or contracts shall be written upon one sheet or piece of paper, for each one of said additional appraisements or contract.

Agreement, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.

Appraisement of value or damage, or for any other purpose. For each sheet of paper on which it is written ... 5

Assignment of a Lease, same stamp as original and additional stamp upon the value or consideration of transfer, according to the rate of stamps on Deeds. (See Conveyance.)

Assignment of Mortgage, policy of assurance, same stamp as original instrument. (See Lease.)

Bank Check, draft or order for any sum of money drawn upon any bank, banker, or trust company, at sight or on demand ... 2

When drawn upon any other person or persons, companies or corporations, for any sum exceeding $10, at sight or on demand ... 2

Bill of Exchange (Inland,) draft or order for the payment of any sum of money not exceeding $100, otherwise than at sight or on demand, or any promissory note, or any memorandum, check, receipt or other written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated, for a sum not exceeding $100 ... 5

And for every additional $100, or fractional part thereof in excess of $100 ... 5

Bill of Exchange (Foreign,) or letter of credit, drawn in, but payable out of the United States, if drawn singly, same rates of duty as inland bills of exchange or promissory notes.

If drawn in sets of three or more—for every bill of each set, where the sum made payable shall not exceed $100, or equivalent thereof, in any foreign currency ... 2

And for every additional $100, or fractional part thereof in excess of $100 ... 2

[The acceptor or acceptors of any Bill of Exchange, or order for the payment of any sum of money drawn, or purporting to be drawn in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, must, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp indicating the duty.]

Bill of Lading or receipt (other than charter party) for any goods, merchandise, or effects to be exported from a port or place in the United States to any foreign port or place ... 10

Bill of Lading to any port in British North America does not require a stamp.

Bill of Sale by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, shall be conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons, when the consideration shall not exceed $500 ... 50

Exceeding $500, and not exceeding $1,000 ... $1 00

Exceeding $1,000, for every additional amount of $500, or fractional part thereof ... 50

Bond for indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money, when the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is $1,000 or less ... 50

When in excess of $1,000, for each $1,000 or fraction ... 50

Bond for due execution or performance of duties of office ... $1 00

Bond, personal, for paym't of money. (See *Mortgage*.)

Bond of any description, other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with mortgage deeds, and not otherwise charged in this Schedule ... 25

Bond or Note accompanying a mortgage requires no stamp if the mortgage is stamped. But one stamp is required on those papers which may be placed on either, and must be the highest rate required upon either.

Broker's Notes. (See *Contracts*.)

Certificates of Measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal or hay, exempt from stamp duty.

Certificates of Measurement of other articles ... 5

Certificates of Stock in any incorporated company ... 25

Certificates of Profits, or any certificate or memorandum showing an interest in the property or accumulations of any incorporated company, if for a sum not less than $10 and not exceeding $50 ... 10

Exceeding $50 and not exceeding $1,000 ... 25

Exceeding $1,000, for every additional $1,000 or fractional part thereof ... 25

Certificate. Any certificate of damage or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any port warden, marine surveyor, or other person acting as such ... 25

Certificate of Deposit of any sum of money in any bank or trust company, or with any banker or person acting as such,

If for a sum not exceeding $100 ... 2

For a sum exceeding $100 ... 5

Certificate of any other description than those specified ... 5

Charter, renewal of, same stamp as on original instrument.

Charter Party for the charter of any ship or vessel, or steamer, or any letter, memorandum, or other writing relating to the charter, or any renewal or transfer thereof, if the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel or steamer, does not exceed 150 tons ... $1 00

Exceeding 150, and not exceeding 300 tons ... $3 00

Exceeding 300, and not exceeding 600 tons ... 5 00

Exceeding 600 tons ... 10 00

Check. Bank check ... 2

Contract. Broker's note, or memorandum of sale of any goods or merchandise, stocks, bonds, exchange notes of hand, real estate, or property of any kind or description issued by brokers or persons acting as such, for each note or memorandum of sale ... 10

Contract. (See *Agreement*.)

Contract, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.

Conveyance, deed, instrument, or writing, whereby any lands, tenements, or other realty sold shall be granted, assigned, transferred, or otherwise conveyed to or vested in the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons, by his, her, or their direction, when the consideration or value does not exceed $500 ... 50

When the consideration exceeds $500 and does not exceed $1,000 ... $1 00

And for every additional $500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $1,000 ... 50

Conveyance—the acknowledgement of a deed, or proof by a witness, needs no stamp.

Conveyance—certificate of record of a deed does not require a stamp.

Credit, Letter of. Same as Foreign Bill of Exchange.

Custom-house Entry. (See *Entry*.)

Custom-house Withdrawals. (See *Entry*.)

Deed. (See *Conveyance*.)

Draft. Same as Inland Bill of Exchange.

Endorsement of any negotiable instrument ... Exempt

Entry of any goods, wares, or merchandise at any custom-house, either for consumption or warehousing, not exceeding $100 in value ... 25

Exceeding $100 and not exceeding $500 ... 50

Exceeding $500 in value ... $1 00

Entry for the withdrawal of any goods or merchandise from bonded warehouse ... 50

Gauger's Returns if for a quantity not exceeding 500 gallons gross ... 10

Exceeding 500 gallons gross ... 25

Insurance, (Life) Policy, when the amount insured shall not exceed $1,000 ... 25

Exceeding $1,000, and not exceeding $5,000 ... 50

Exceeding $5,000 ... $1 00

Insurance, (Marine, Inland and Fire) Policies, or renewals of the same, if the premium does not exceed $10 ... 10

Exceeding $10, and not exceeding $50 ... 25

Exceeding $50 ... 50

Assignment of policy of insurance, same stamp as original instrument.

Insurance, contracts, or tickets against accidental injuries to persons, do not require stamps.

Lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof, where the rent or rental value is $300 per annum or less ... 50

Where the rent or rental value exceeds the sum of $300 per annum, for each additional $200, or fractional part thereof in excess of $300 ... 50

Assignment of lease, same stamp as original instrument, and the value or consideration of the transfer at the same rate as a deed. (See *Conveyance*.)

Legal Documents

Writ, or other original process by which any suit is commenced in any court of record, either of law or equity ... 50

Where the amount claimed in a writ, issued by a court not of record, is $100 or over ... 50

Upon every confession of judgment, or cognovit, for $100 or over (except in those cases where the tax for the writ of a commencement of suit has been paid) ... 50

Writs or other process on appeals from justice courts or other courts of inferior jurisdiction to a court of record ... 50

Warrant of distress, when the amount of rent claimed does not exceed $100 ... 25

When the amount claimed exceeds $100 ... 50

Letters of Administration. (See *Probate of Will*.)

Manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer, for a foreign port.

If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 300 tons ... $1 00

Exceeding 300, and not exceeding 600 tons ... $3 00

Exceeding 600 tons ... $5 00

[These provisions do not apply to steamboats or vessels plying between ports of the United States and British North America.]

Measurer's Returns, if for a quantity not exceeding 1,000 bushels ... 10

Exceeding 1,000 bushels ... 25

Memorandum of Sale or Broker's Note. (See *Contract*.)

Mortgage of Lands, estate, or property, real or personal, heritable or movable whatsoever, a trust deed in the nature of a mortgage, or any personal bond given as security for the payment of any definite or certain sum of money exceeding $100, and not exceeding $500 ... 50

Exceeding $500 and not exceeding $1,000 ... $1 00

And for every additional $500, or fractional part thereof, in excess of $1 000 ... 50

Upon each assignment or transfer of a mortgage, a stamp duty shall be paid equal to that imposed on the original instrument.

Order for payment of money, if the amount is $10 or over ... 2

Passage Ticket on any vessel from a port in the United States to a foreign port, not exceeding $35 ... 50

Exceeding $35 and not exceeding $50 ... $1 00

And for every additional $50, or fractional part thereof in excess of $50 ... $1 00

[Passage tickets to ports in British North America do not require stamps.]

Promoter's Checks ... 5

Power of Attorney for the sale or transfer of any stock, bonds or scrip, or for the collection of any dividends or interest thereon ... 25

Power of Attorney or proxy for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries ... 10

Power of Attorney to receive or collect rent ... 25

Power of Attorney to sell and convey real estate, or to rent or lease the same ... $1 00

Power of Attorney for any other purpose ... 50

[Power of Attorney or other papers relating to applications for bounties, arrearages of pay, or pensions, or receipts therefor, require no stamp. See also *Warrant of Attorney*.]

Probate of Will, or letters of administration, where the estate and effects for or in respect of which such probate or letters of administration applied for shall be sworn or declared not to exceed the value of $2,000 ... $1 00

Exceeding $2,000, for every additional $[illegible] or fractional part thereof in excess of $2,000 ...

Promissory Note. (See *Bill of Exchange*, Inland.)

Deposit note to mutual insurance company, when policy is subject to duty ...

Renewal of a note subject to same duty as original note.

Protest of note, bill of exchange, acceptance, check or draft, or any marine protest ...

Quit Claim Deed to be stamped as a conveyance, except when given as a release of a mortgage by the mortgagee to the mortgagor, in which case it is exempt; but if it contains covenants may be subject as an agreement or contract.

Receipt for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of any court ...

Sheriff's Return on writ or other process ...

Trust Deed made to secure a debt, to be stamped as a mortgage.

Receipt for the payment of any sum of money or debt due exceeding $20 not being for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of any court ... except for the delivery of any property ...

Receipts by express company or express companies for the delivery of any property for transportation, exempt from stamp duty.

Renewal of Agreement contract or charter, by letter or otherwise same stamp as original instrument.

Warehouse Receipts for property, goods, wares, merchandise, not otherwise provided for in public or private warehouse, when the property or goods so deposited or stored shall not exceed in value $500 ...

Exceeding in value $500, and not exceeding $1,000 ...

Exceeding in value $1,000 ...

Warrant of Attorney accompanying a bond or note requires no stamp if the bond or note is [stamped].

Weigher's Returns, for a weight not exceeding [illegible] pounds ...

Exceeding 5 000 pounds ...

Writs and other process in any criminal or suits commenced by the United States or State ...

Official documents, instruments, and papers issued or used by officers of the United [States Government].

General Remarks.

Revenue stamps may be used indiscriminately [for] the matters or things enumerated in Schedule [B, except] proprietary and playing card stamps, [for which a] special use has been provided.

Postage stamps cannot be used in pay[ment of duty] chargeable on instruments.

It is the duty of the maker of an instrument to affix and cancel the stamp required thereon. If he neglects to do so, the party for whose use it is made may [stamp it] *before it is used*, but in no case can it be [used] without a stamp. An instrument made prior to [illegible] but issued and used unstamped, *prior to* August [illegible] may be rendered valid by stamping it as provided in section 163 of the Act of June 30, 1864; if the case falls under section 158 of said Act, as amended by Act of March 3, 1865.

Suits are commenced in many States by [other] than by writ, viz: summons, warrant, publication, &c., in which cases, these, as the original process, severally require stamps.

The jurat of an affidavit, taken before a justice of peace, notary public, or other officer duly authorized to take affidavits, is held to be a *certificate*, and subject to a stamp duty of five cents, except when taken in legal proceedings.

Certificates of Loan, in which there shall appear written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand, or at a time designated, are subject to stamp duty as "Promissory Notes."

The assignment of a mortgage is subject to the same stamp duty as that imposed upon the original instrument, that is to say, for every sum of five hundred dollars, or any fractional part thereof, of the amount secured by the mortgage at the time of its assignment, there must be affixed a stamp or stamps denoting a duty of fifty cents.

When two or more persons join in the execution of an instrument, the stamp to which the instrument is liable under the law may be affixed and cancelled by either of them.

In conveyances of real estate, the law provides that the stamp affixed must answer to the value of the estate or interest conveyed.

No stamp is required on any warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note when such bond or note has affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required; and whenever any bond or note is secured by mortgage, but one stamp duty is required on such papers, such stamp duty being the highest rate required for such instruments, or either of them. In such case a note or memorandum of the value or denomination of the stamp affixed should be made upon the margin or in the acknowledgment of the instrument which [illegible]

DR. J. PERRAULT'S

FRENCH MEDICAL OF[FICE]

FOR THE

CURE OF SPECIAL DISEA[SES]

ARMORY HALL BUILDING,

Northeast Corner Monto[omery] and Sacramento streets.

ENTRANCE ON [illegible]

[illegible]

DR. PERRAULT CONTINUES TO TREAT PRIVATE AND CHRONIC COMPLAINTS, SCROFULA, NERVOUS DEBILITY, DISEASES OF THE BLOOD, [SPERM]ATORRHOEA, IMPOTENCE, STERILITY.

DR. PERRAULT is a Graduate of the Queen's College, and is the ONLY REGULAR GRADUATE who practices as a SPECIALIST in [illegible]

DR. PERRAULT will cure all who are suffering from Nervous Debility, Loss of Memory and Vigor, [resulting] from injurious habits, contracted in youth or maturity, which produce constitutional [illegible] decline.

It is a melancholy fact that thousands die [annually] owing to unskillful treatment and the use of Mercury.

All cases of Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, [diseases of] the Bladder, Gravel, Spermatorrhea, and [illegible] be cured in a few days, without [illegible]

To the Ladies.

Ladies suffering from Whites, Falling of the [Womb], Suppression of the Menses, or Profuse Flowing, [Weak]ness, Piles, Weakness of the Back, Pain in the [Head], ache, Palpitation, and all other diseases to which [the fe]male system is subjected, will find prompt relief by addressing themselves to DR. PERRAULT, corner Sacramento and Montgomery streets. Private entrance on Sacramento street.

To those seeking our advice a plain statement of the case will be given, whether curable or not. [No case ta]ken under treatment warranted. No charges made. No poisons or harsh medicines to injure the constitution, no making sick to make well; honest in our advice, frank in our opinions; moderate in our charges. [We invi]te investigation, claim not to know everything, or cure everybody, but do claim to reason with common sense, and to cure eight out of ten pronounced incurable.

We particularly request those who have tried every doctor, and that scientific Physician, boasted and advertised, till worn out and discouraged, to call upon us. It will cost nothing, as consultations are free.

N. B.—Persons at a distance can be cured at home by addressing a letter to DR. PERRAULT, stating the case as minutely as possible, general habits of living, occupation, etc. Letters to be addressed to J. PERRAULT, M. D., corner Sacramento and Montgomery streets, rooms 10 and 11, or Box 973, Post Office, San Francisco.

DR. PERRAULT still retains the agency of the FEMALE MONTHLY PILLS. Their [efficacy] established their reputation as the only safe remedy for all irregularities and obstructions, no matter from what cause. On receipt of [price] these pills will be sent by Mail or Express to [all parts of] the world, secure from curiosity or damage.

THAT OLD GREENBACK

I
am
still
obliged
to accept
of Legal
Tender Notes
at Par (and have
been since Dec 17,
1862, for the rent of
my Handsome Brick
Store, corner of Morrison
and Front streets, I feel
compelled to announce for
the benefit of the public, that

JACOB MAYER

Leased the building of me Feb. 17, 1862, for a term of years, at which time there was no such currency in vogue, and it was understood the terms were Cash. Since the date above I have received the depreciated currency regularly for the rent of the

CITY OF PARIS STORE

making less than two fifths of the real amount said Mayer was to pay. He had secured the building at very advantageous rates, and even were he now to comply with his contract, and pay in Coin, would be getting the best bargain in the city. I make this statement to show the public what kind of a man he must be to take such undue advantages of the times to convert a few dollars to himself by LEGAL SWINDLING. The public can readily see how much it costs to have such tenants in such costly buildings as the one referred to above.

Portland, Jan 19, 1866. O. W. VAUGH[N]

MADAME VE CONTE,

FORTUNE-TELLER

HAVING JUST RECEIVED DIRECT FROM PARIS the Genuine Cards and Signs of the Celebrated MADAME NORMA, who told so perfectly the fate and fortune of the great Napoleon the First, and elevates intelligence into the past, clearly explains the present, and foretells the future.

Do you want to be successful in love or law, then consult Madame Veconte, No. 27 Washington street, between First and Second. Consultation fee, [illegible]

School Tax.

ALL PERSONS IN DISTRICT NO 1, MULTNOMAH County who are indebted for School Taxes for the year 1865 are required to call at the Intelligence Office of Parrish & Holman No. 80 Front street, and pay the same without further delay. L. M. PARRISH, School Clerk.

ja13dtf

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS

FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY AND Massachusetts Sunday School Society. For sale at Messrs Hergren & Shindler's, First street, near [illegible]

G. H. ATKINSON,
Secretary and Treasurer Oregon Tract [Society].

nov17dawtf G. SHINDLER, [illegible]

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